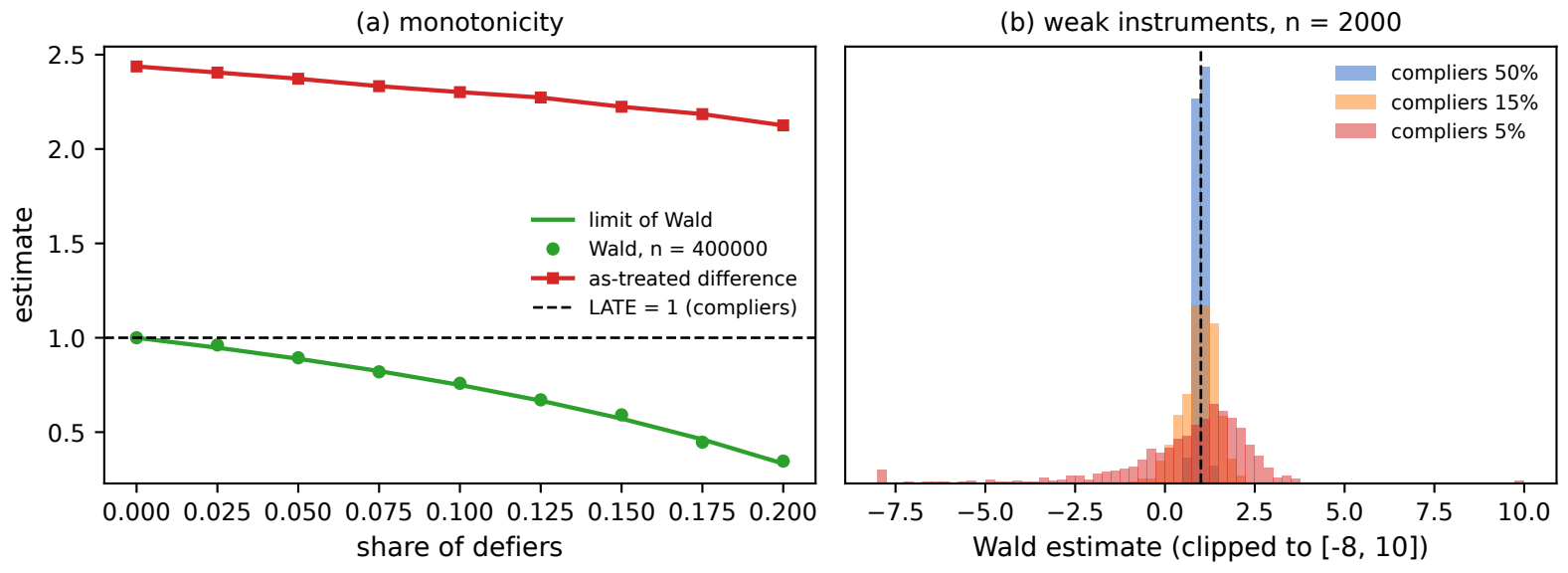

(a) monotonicity
estimate
share of defiers
limit of Wald
Wald, n = 400000
as-treated difference
LATE = 1 (compliers)
(b) weak instruments, n = 2000
Wald estimate (clipped to [-8, 10])
compliers 50%
compliers 15%
compliers 5%