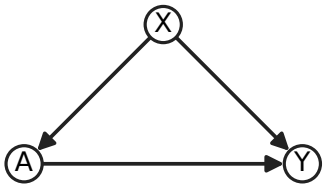
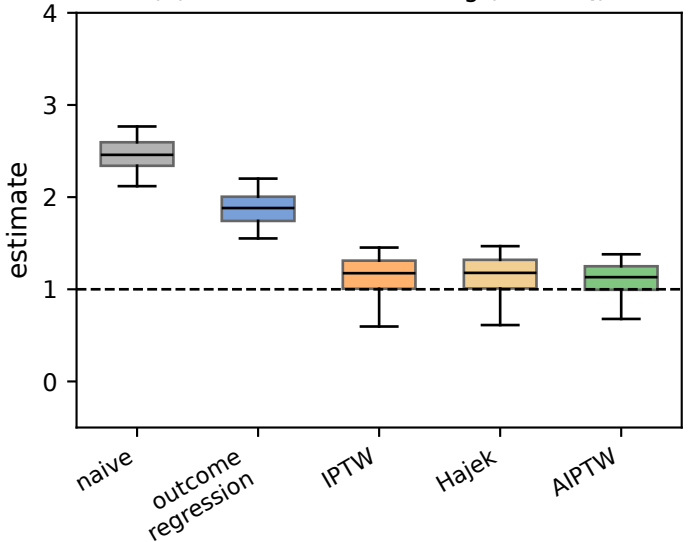
(a) observed confounders



(b) outcome model wrong (linear Q)



(c) propensity model wrong (linear logit)

