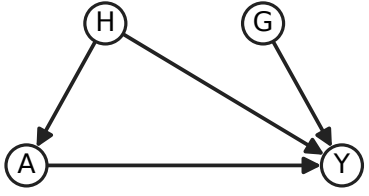
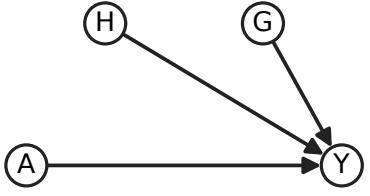
(a) causal graph



(b) mutilated graph, do(A = a)



(c) risk difference: conditional 0.354, do 0.148

