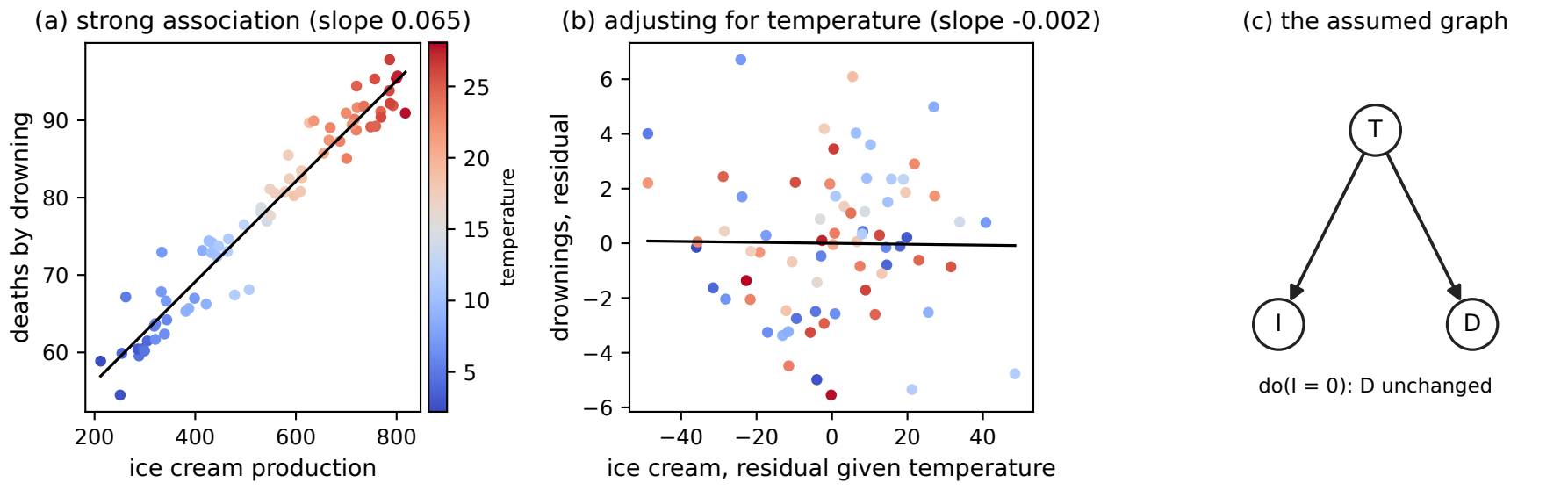

(a) strong association (slope 0.065)
deaths by drowning
ice cream production
temperature
(b) adjusting for temperature (slope -0.002)
drownings, residual
ice cream, residual given temperature
(c) the assumed graph
T
I
D
do(I = 0): D unchanged