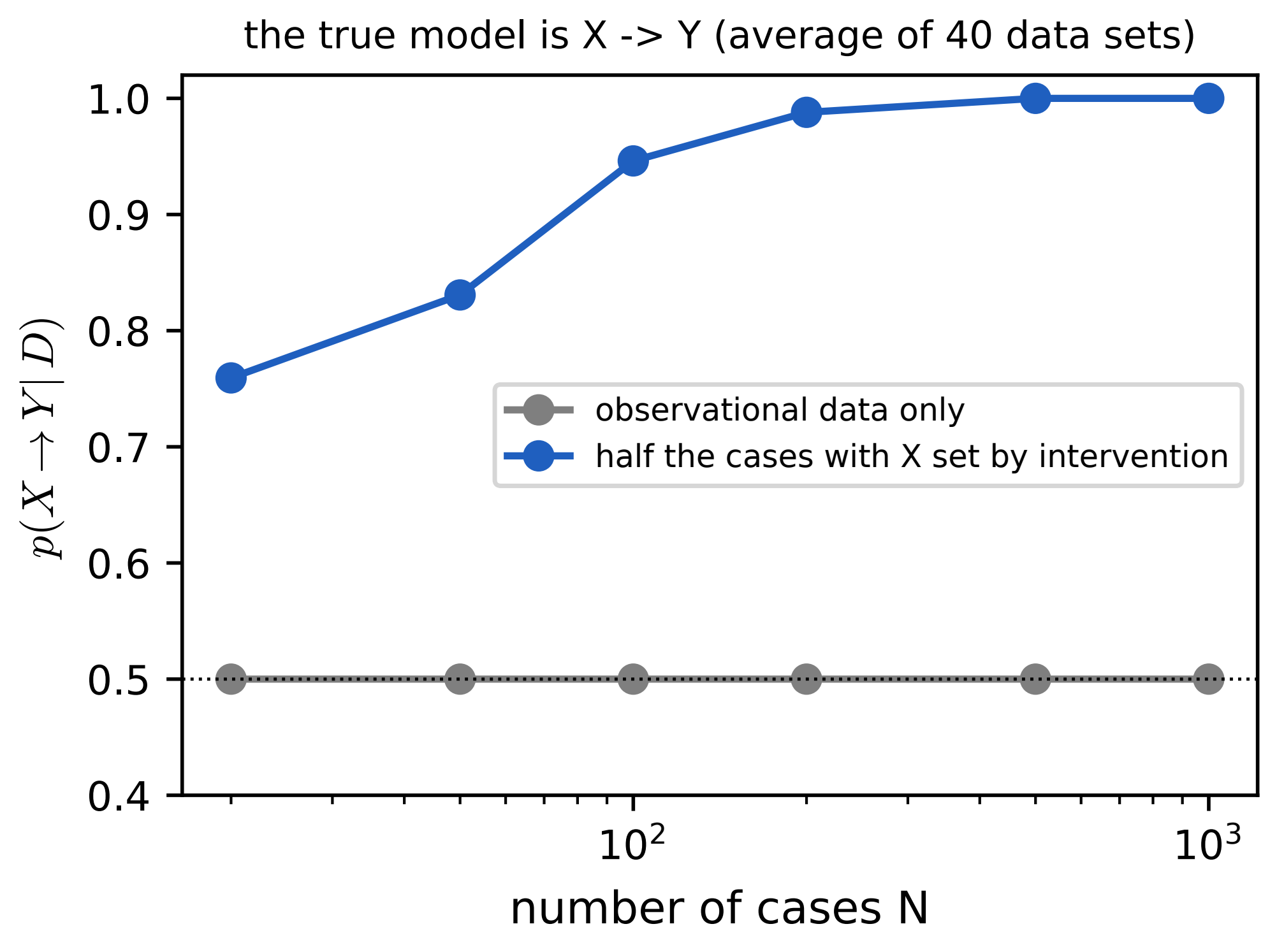

the true model is X -> Y (average of 40 data sets)
1.0
0.9
0.8
0.7
0.6
0.5
0.4
$p(X \rightarrow Y | D)$
observational data only
half the cases with X set by intervention
10^2
10^3
number of cases N