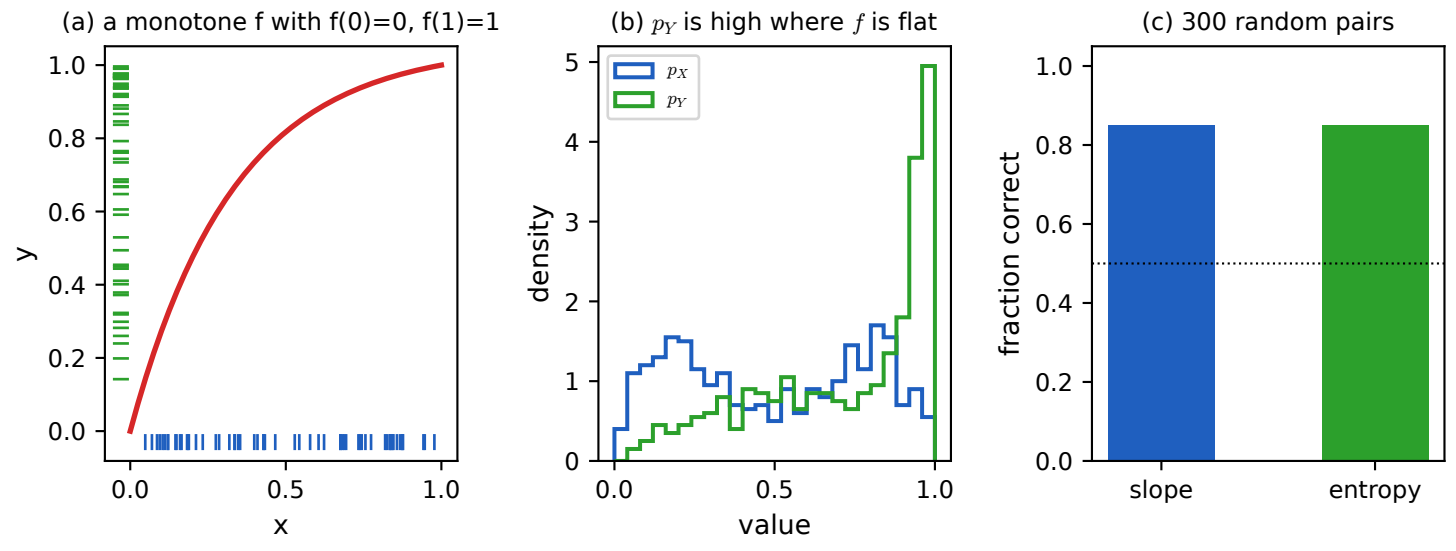

(a) a monotone f with f(0)=0, f(1)=1
y
x
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0.0
0.5
1.0
(b) p_Y is high where f is flat
density
value
p_X
p_Y
0
1
2
3
4
5
(c) 300 random pairs
fraction correct
slope
entropy