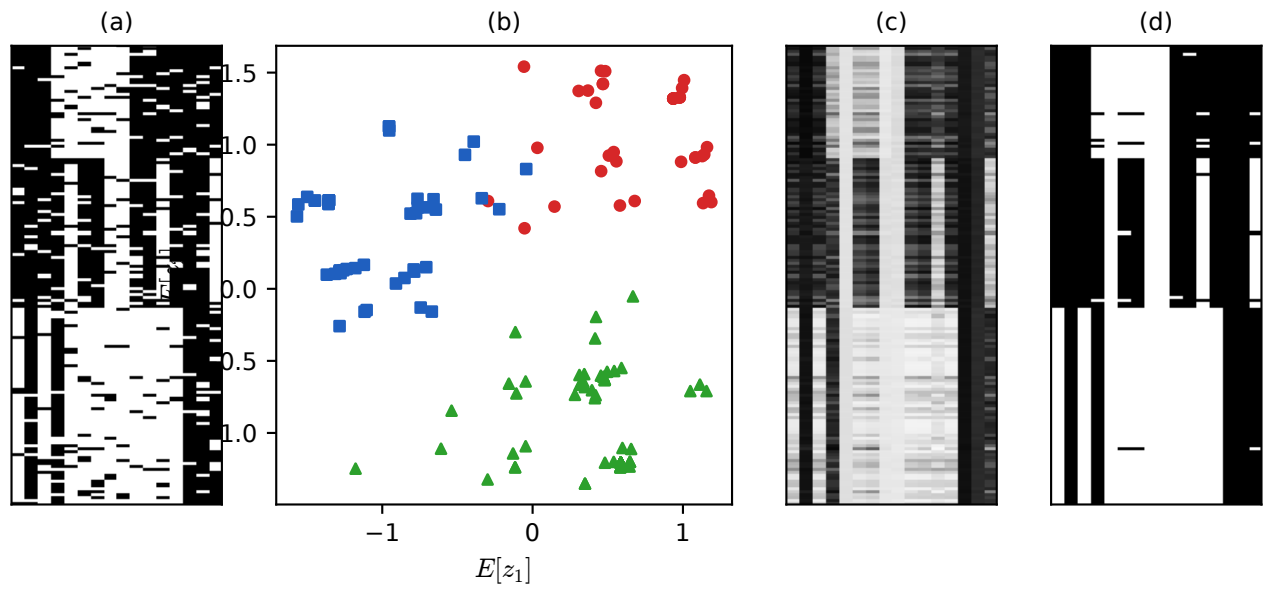

(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
−1
0
1
$E[z_1]$