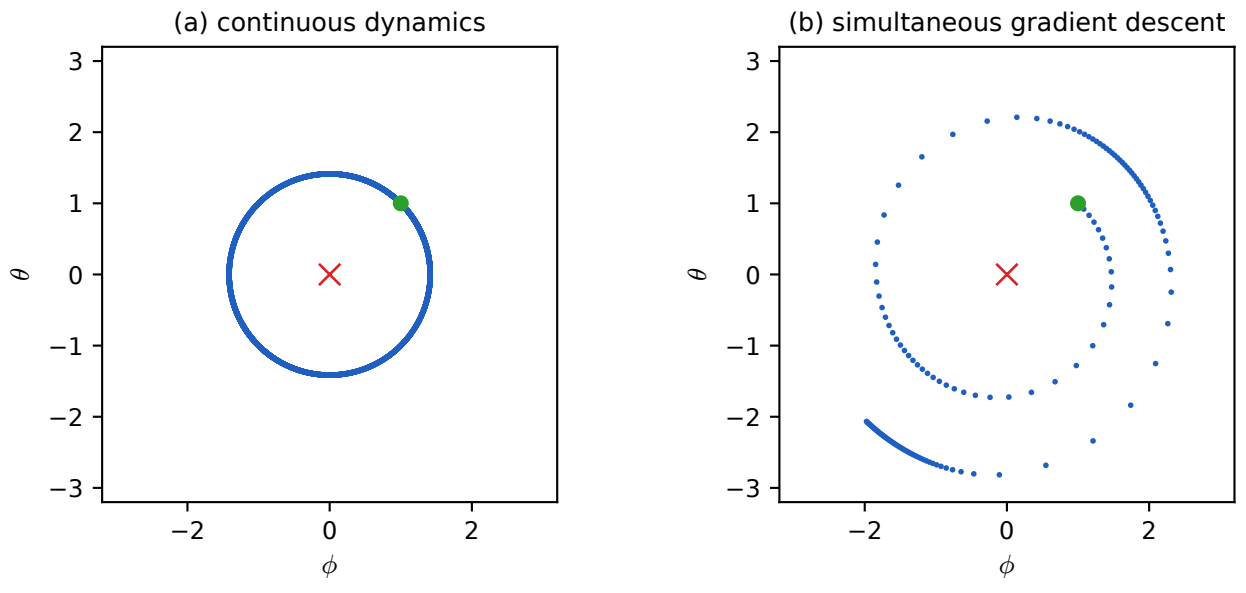

(a) continuous dynamics
(b) simultaneous gradient descent
θ
ϕ
3
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
−2
0
2