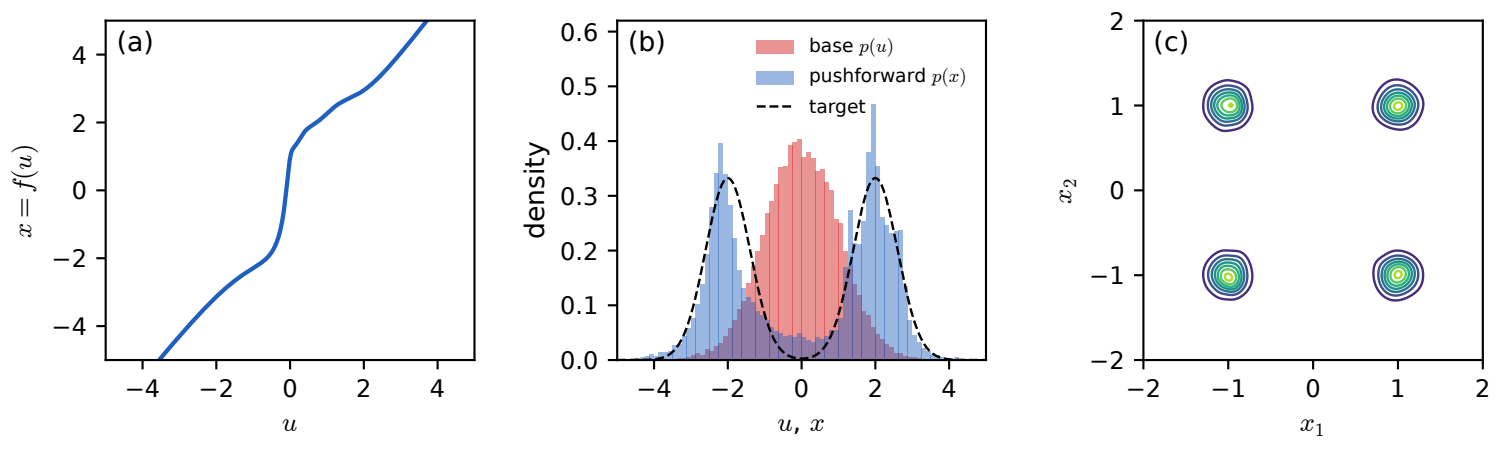

(a)
$x = f(u)$
u
(b)
base $p(u)$
pushforward $p(x)$
target
density
$u,\ x$
(c)
x_2
x_1