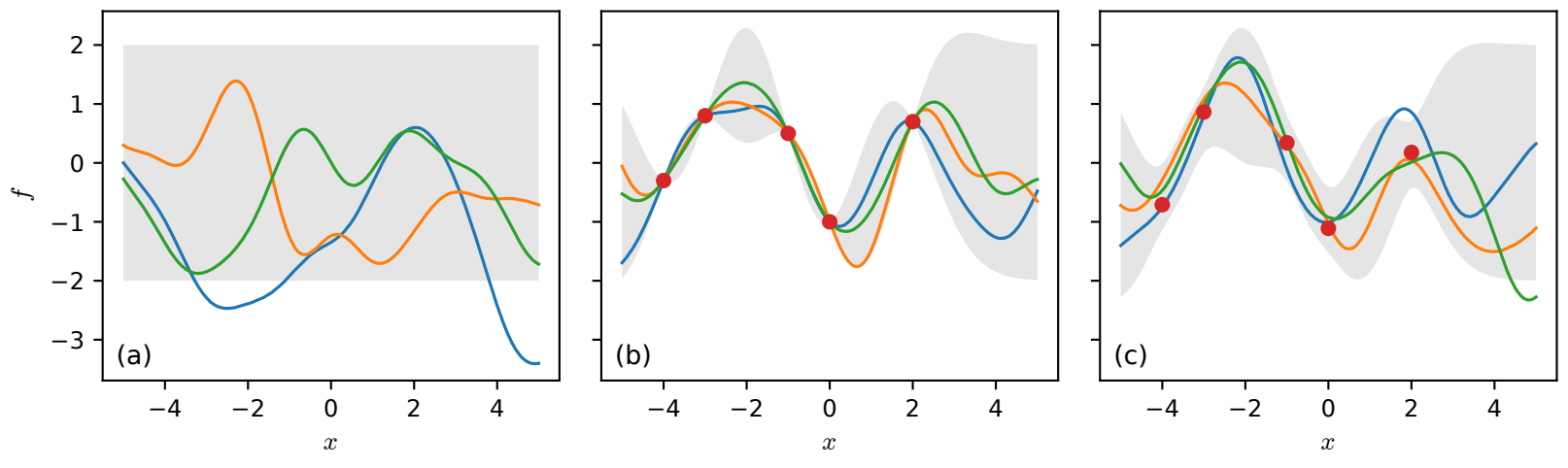

f
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
(a)
(b)
(c)
−4
−2
0
2
4
x