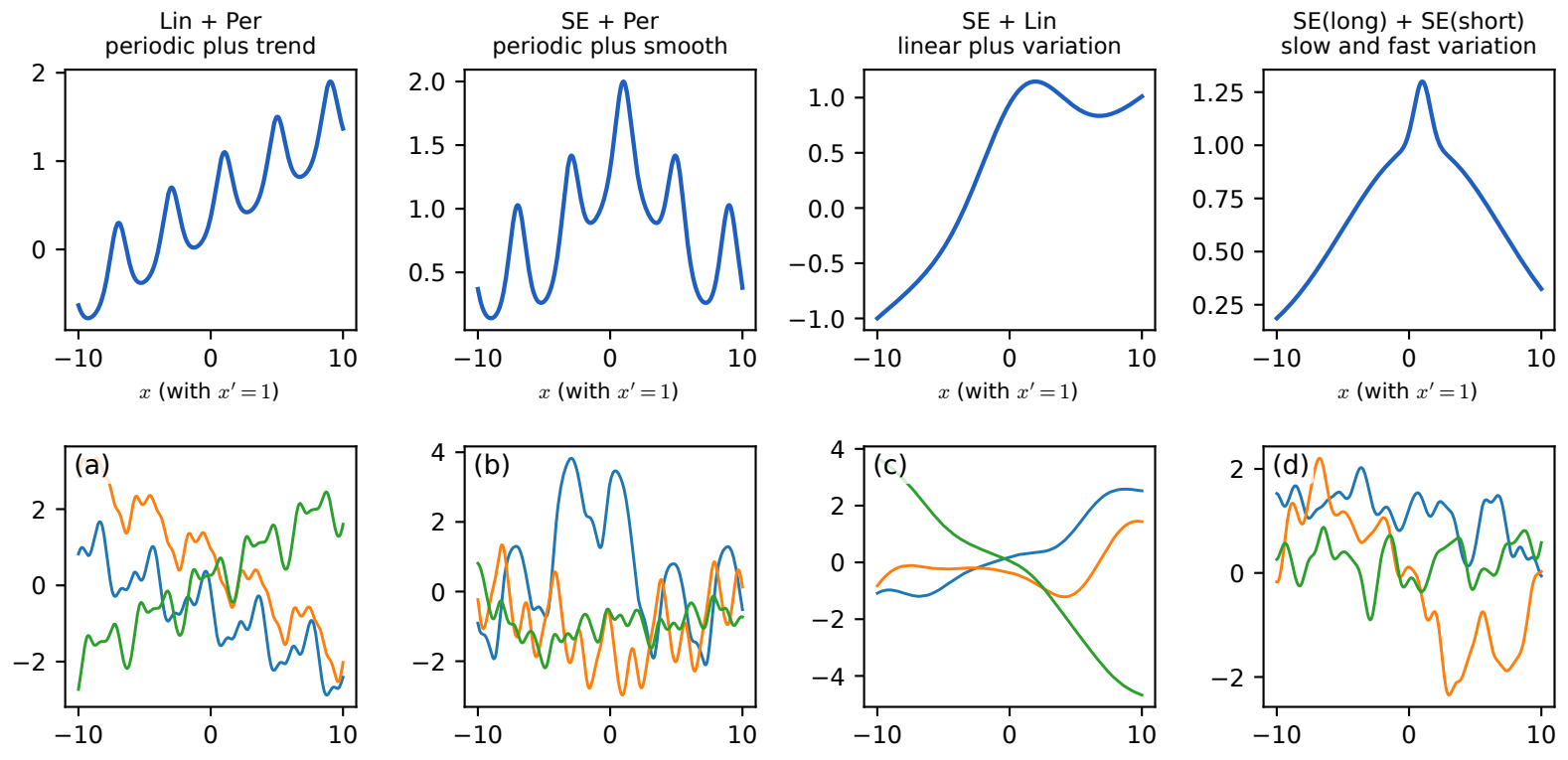

Lin + Per
periodic plus trend
SE + Per
periodic plus smooth
SE + Lin
linear plus variation
SE(long) + SE(short)
slow and fast variation
x (with $x' = 1$)
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)