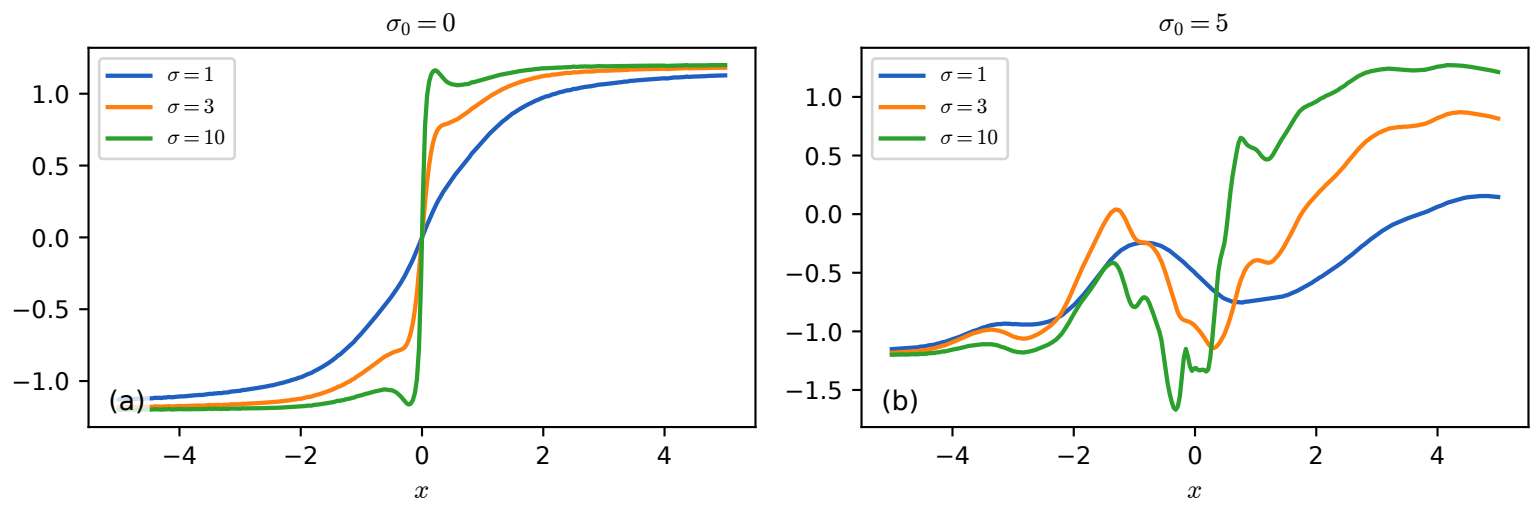

$\sigma_0 = 0$
$\sigma = 1$
$\sigma = 3$
$\sigma = 10$
(a)
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−4
−2
0
2
4
x
$\sigma_0 = 5$
$\sigma = 1$
$\sigma = 3$
$\sigma = 10$
(b)
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.5
−4
−2
0
2
4
x