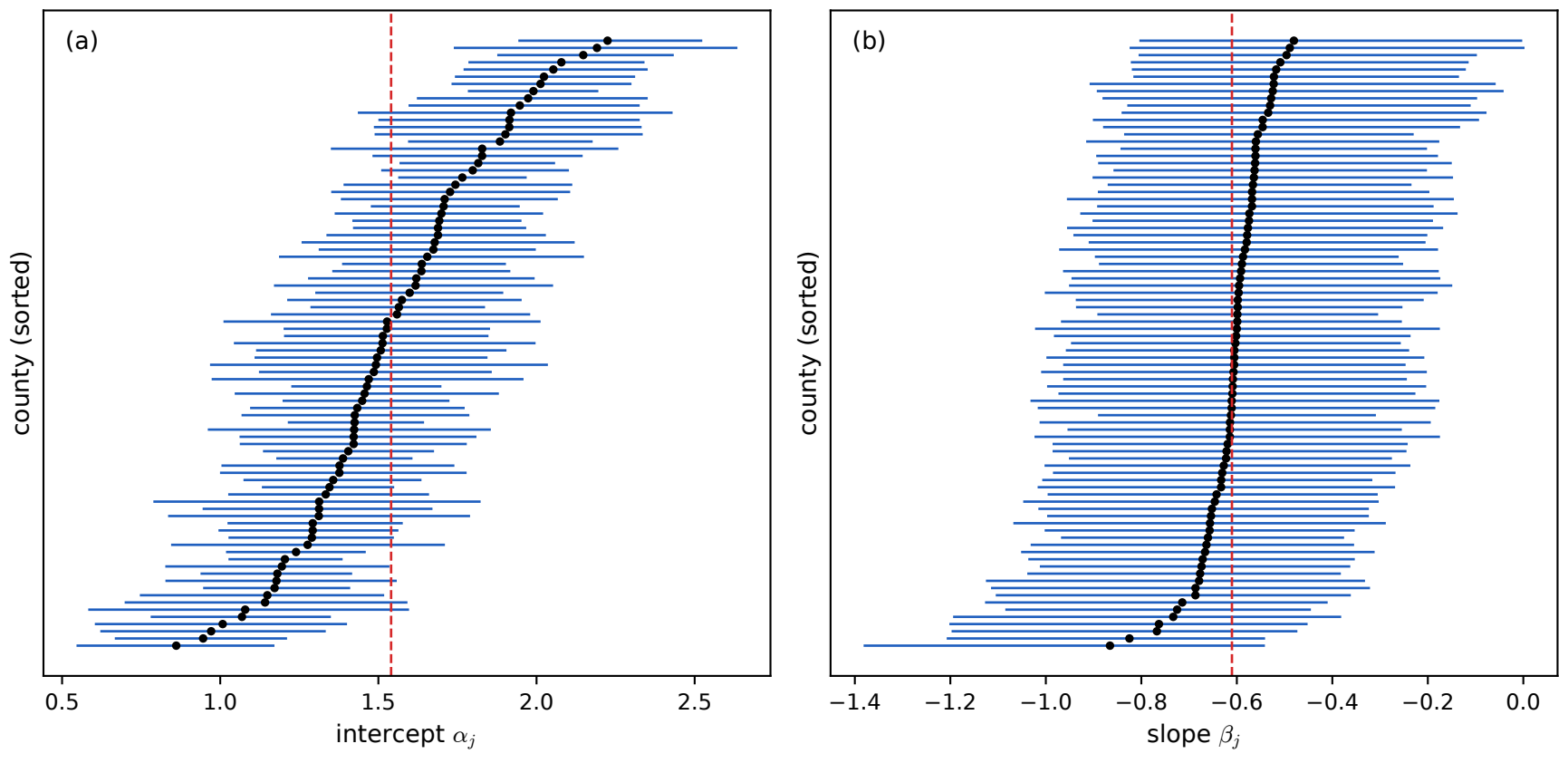

(a)
county (sorted)
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
intercept α_j
(b)
county (sorted)
−1.4
−1.2
−1.0
−0.8
−0.6
−0.4
−0.2
0.0
slope β_j