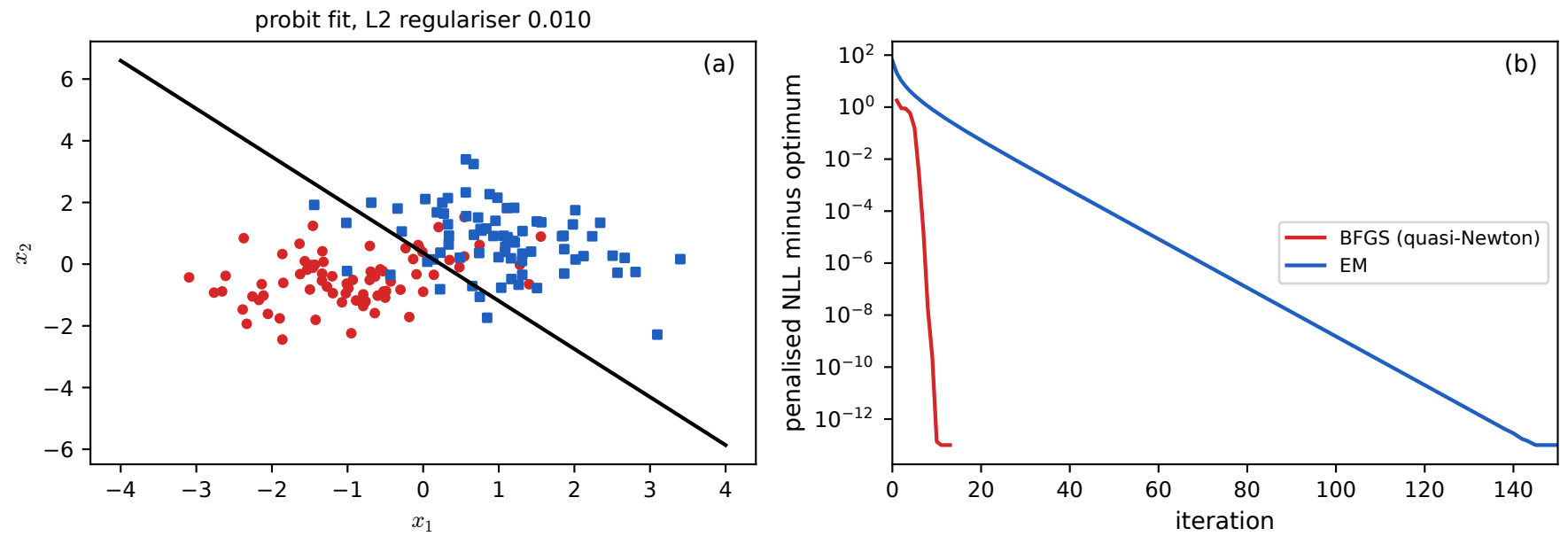

probit fit, L2 regulariser 0.010
(a)
x_1
x_2
(b)
penalised NLL minus optimum
iteration
BFGS (quasi-Newton)
EM