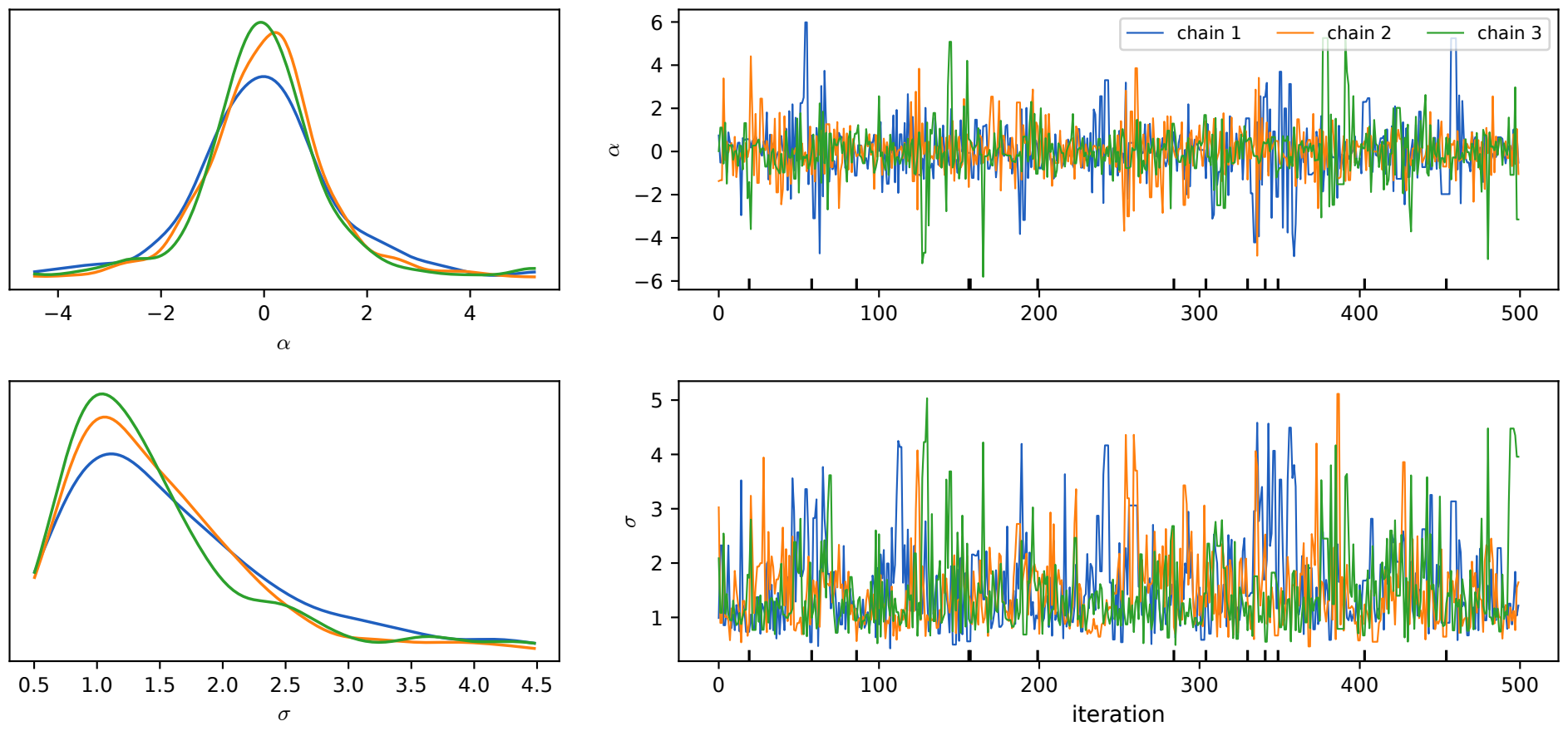

chain 1
chain 2
chain 3
α
σ
iteration