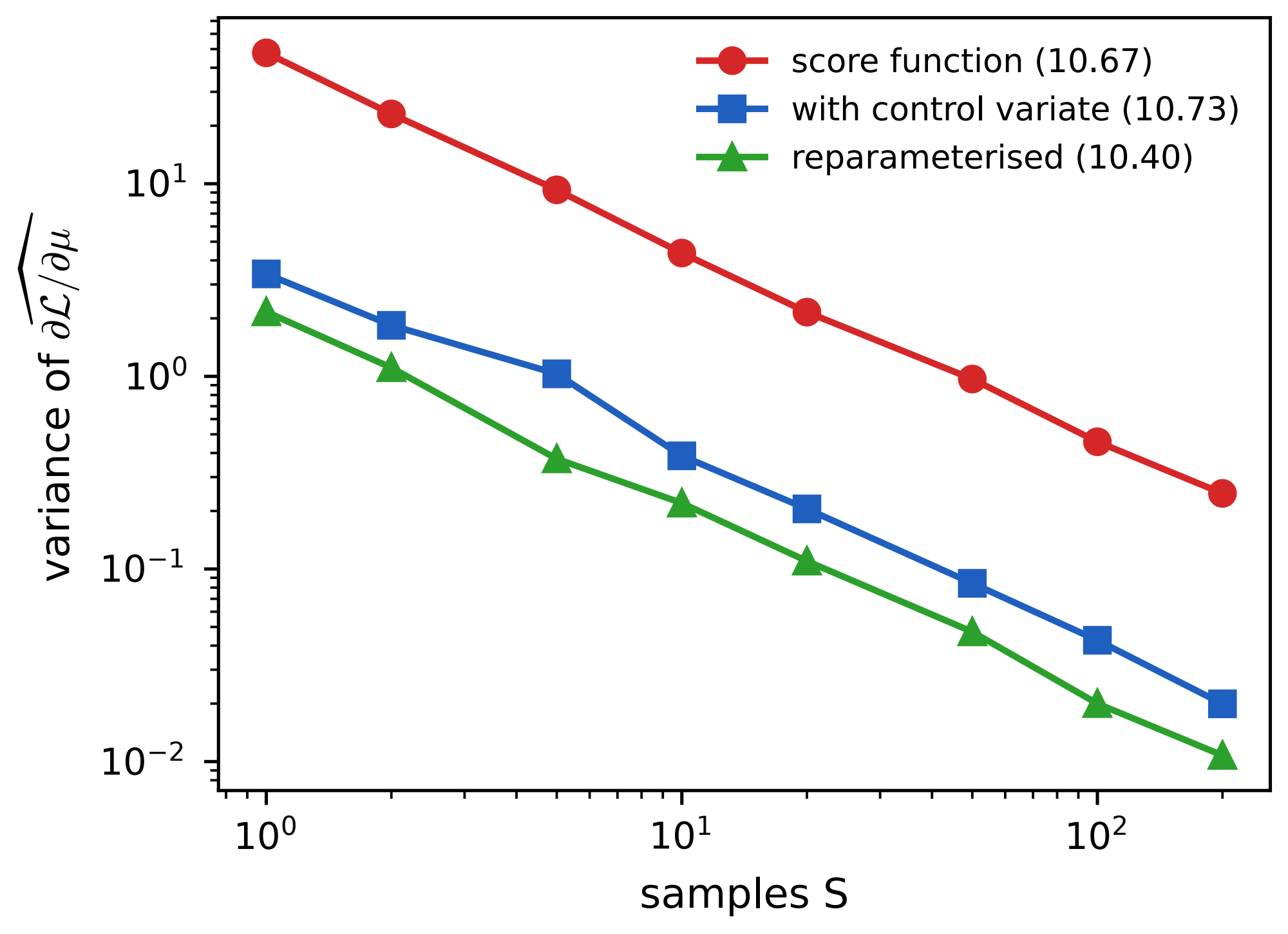

score function (10.67)
with control variate (10.73)
reparameterised (10.40)
variance of $\widehat{\partial\mathcal{L}/\partial\mu}$
10^{1}
10^{0}
10^{-1}
10^{-2}
10^{0}
10^{1}
10^{2}
samples S