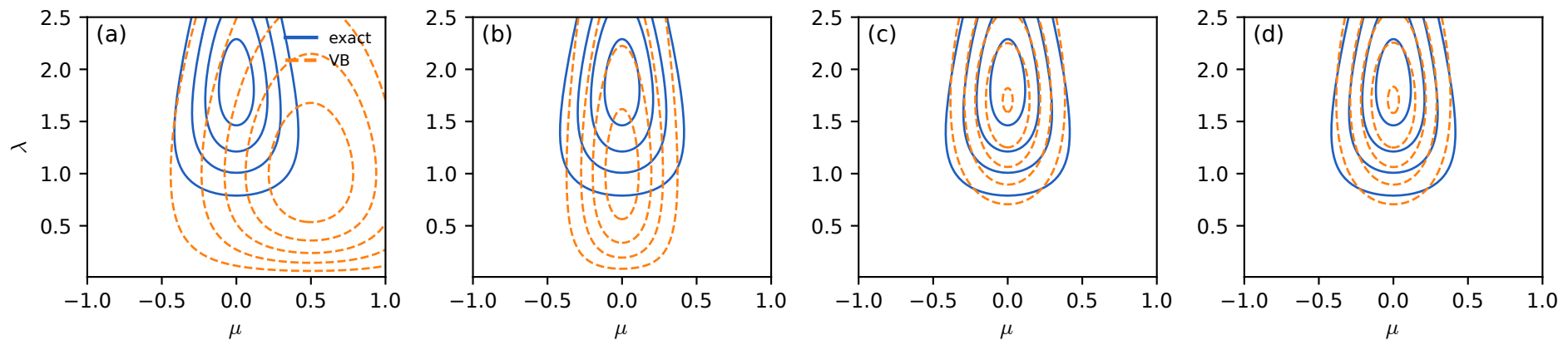

(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
exact
VB
λ
μ
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0