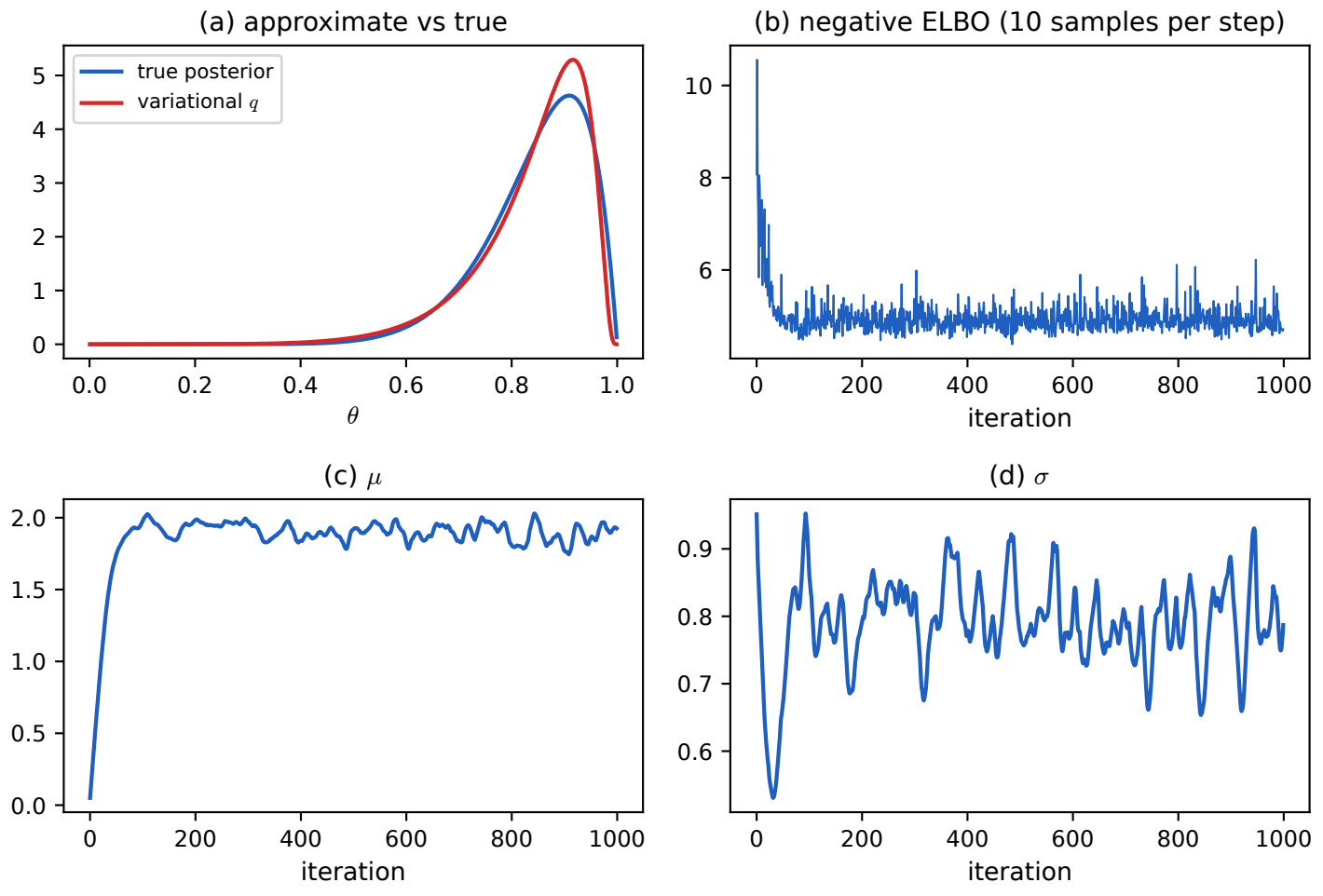

(a) approximate vs true
true posterior
variational q
θ
(b) negative ELBO (10 samples per step)
iteration
(c) μ
iteration
(d) σ
iteration