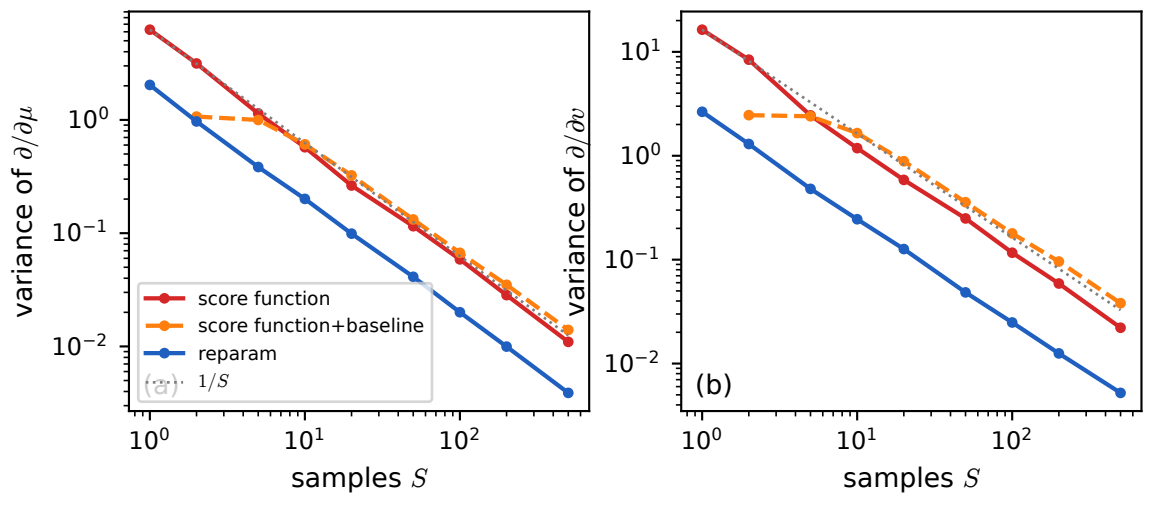

variance of $\partial/\partial\mu$
10^0
10^{-1}
10^{-2}
score function
score function+baseline
reparam
$1/S$
(a)
10^0
10^1
10^2
samples S
variance of $\partial/\partial v$
10^1
10^0
10^{-1}
10^{-2}
(b)
10^0
10^1
10^2
samples S