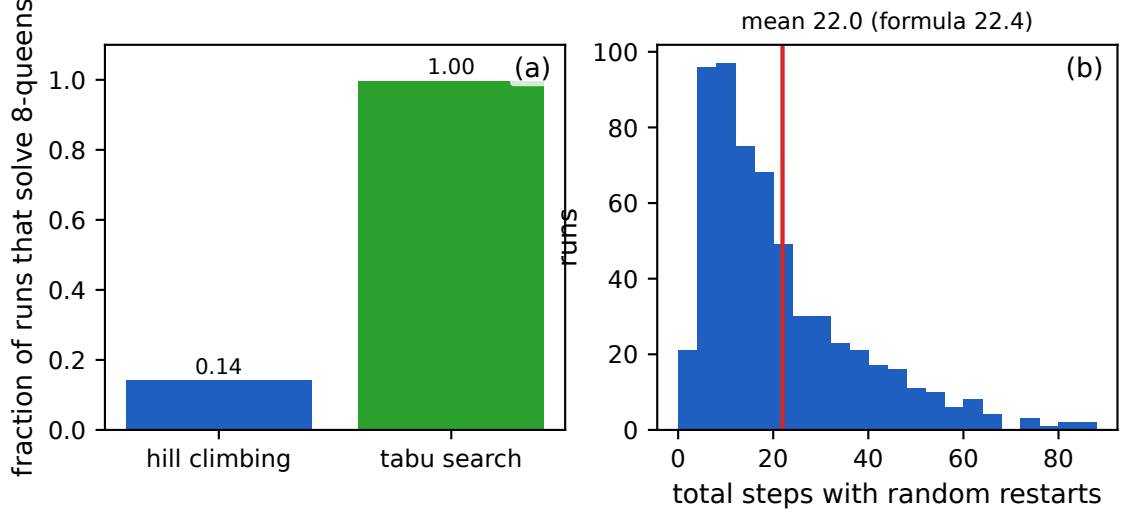

fraction of runs that solve 8-queens
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
1.00
(a)
0.14
hill climbing
tabu search
runs
mean 22.0 (formula 22.4)
100
80
60
40
20
0
(b)
0
20
40
60
80
total steps with random restarts