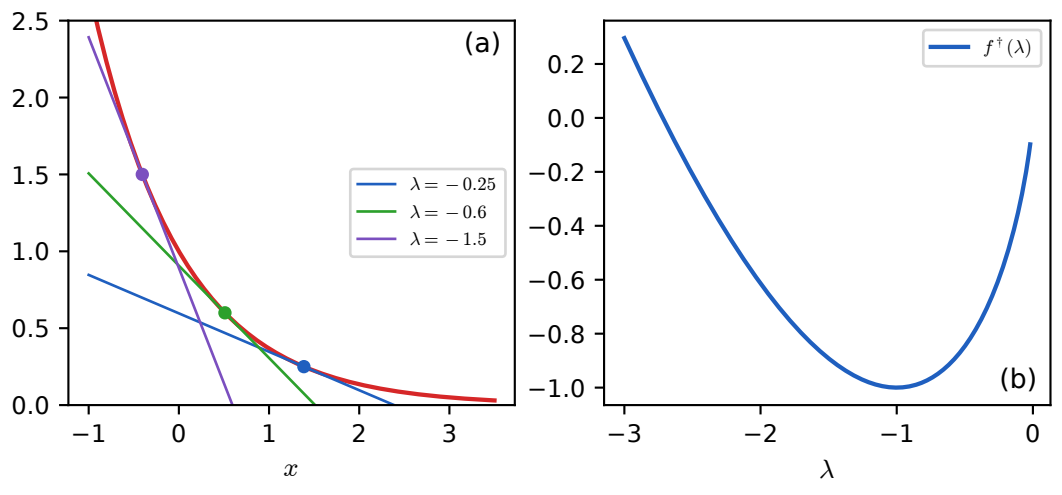

(a)
$\lambda = -0.25$
$\lambda = -0.6$
$\lambda = -1.5$
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−1
0
1
2
3
$x$
$f^\dagger(\lambda)$
0.2
0.0
−0.2
−0.4
−0.6
−0.8
−1.0
(b)
−3
−2
−1
0
$\lambda$