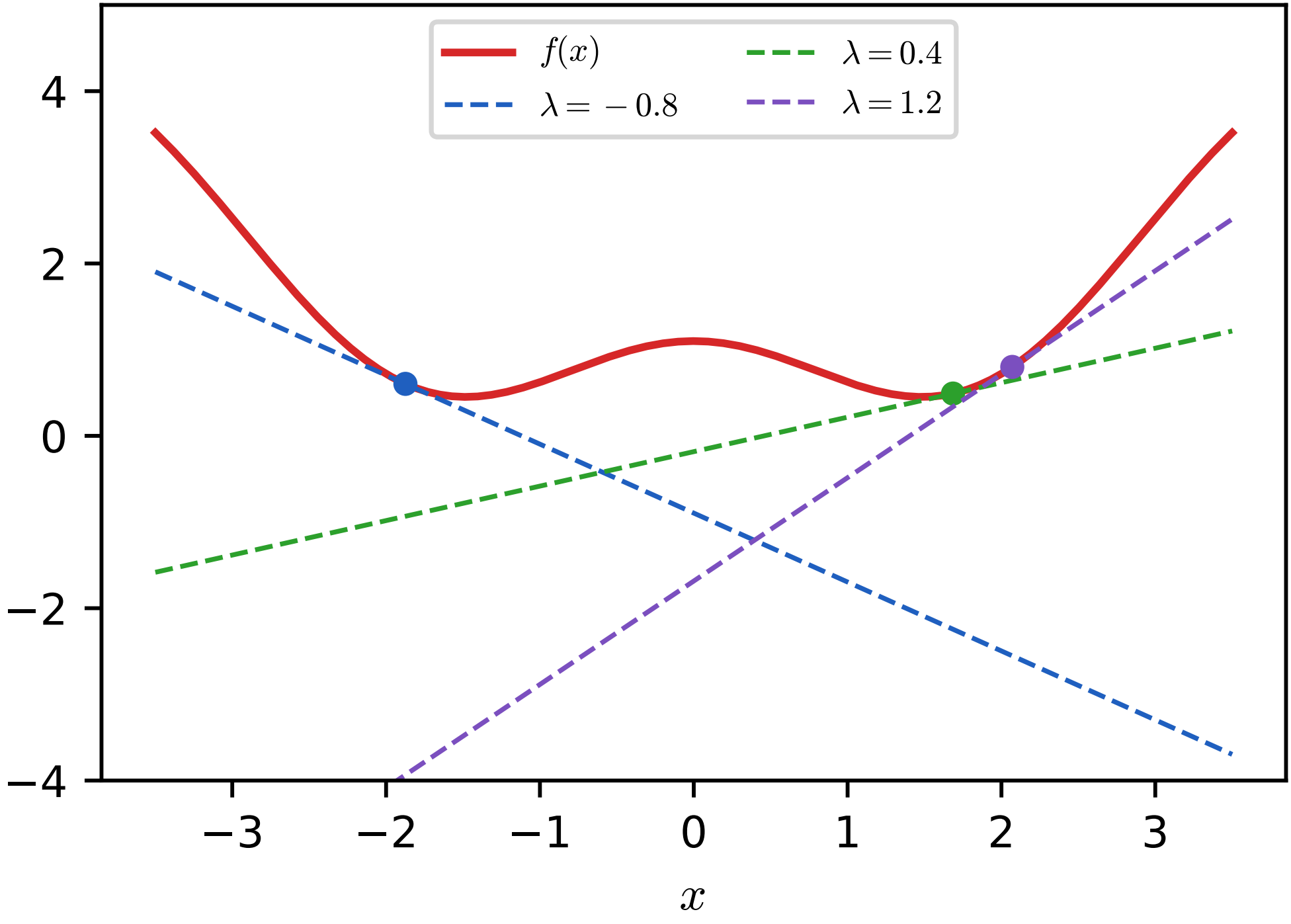

$f(x)$
$\lambda = -0.8$
$\lambda = 0.4$
$\lambda = 1.2$
4
2
0
−2
−4
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
$x$