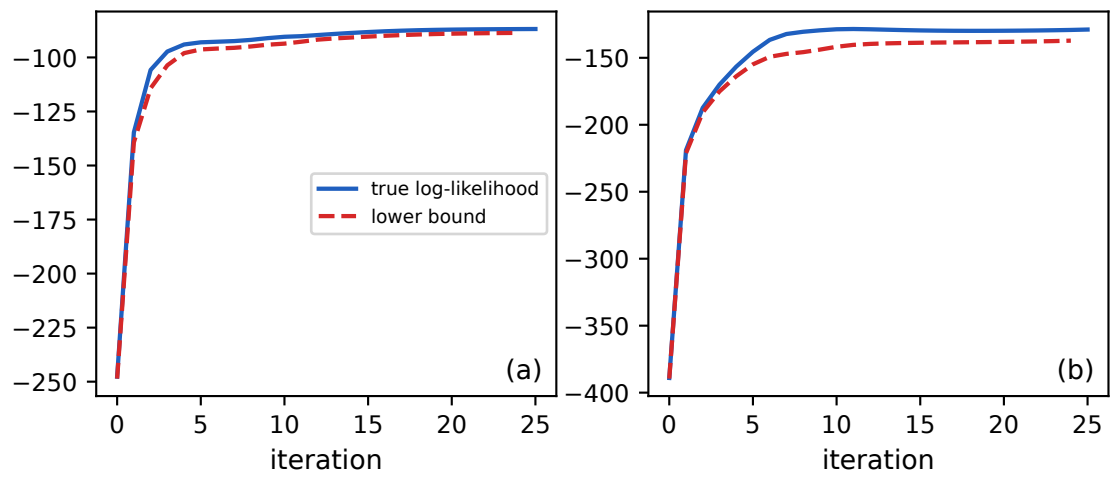

−100
−125
−150
−175
−200
−225
−250
true log-likelihood
lower bound
(a)
0
5
10
15
20
25
iteration
−150
−200
−250
−300
−350
−400
(b)
0
5
10
15
20
25
iteration