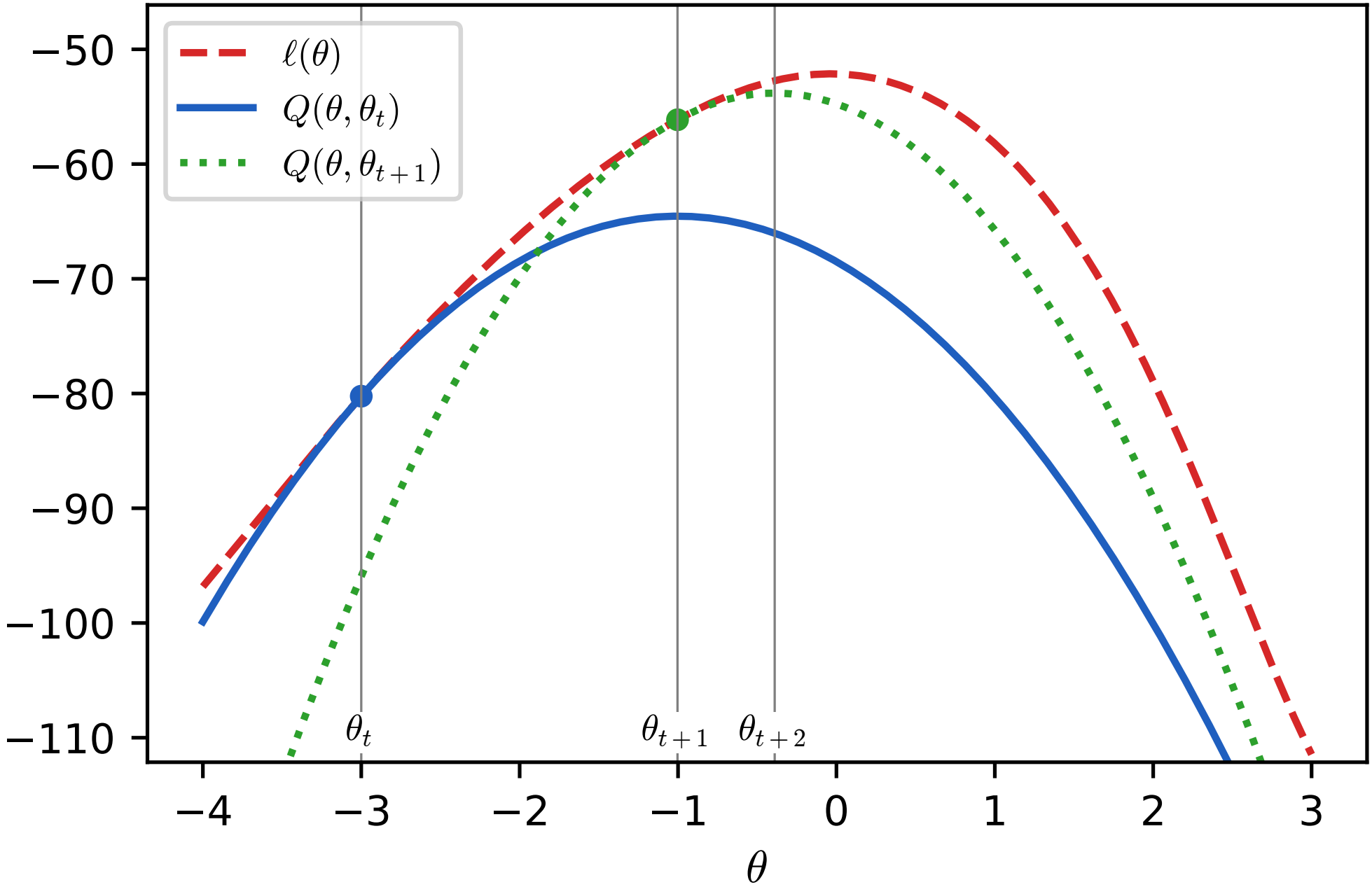

$\ell(\theta)$
$Q(\theta, \theta_t)$
$Q(\theta, \theta_{t+1})$
−50
−60
−70
−80
−90
−100
−110
−4
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
θ
θ_t
θ_{t+1}
θ_{t+2}