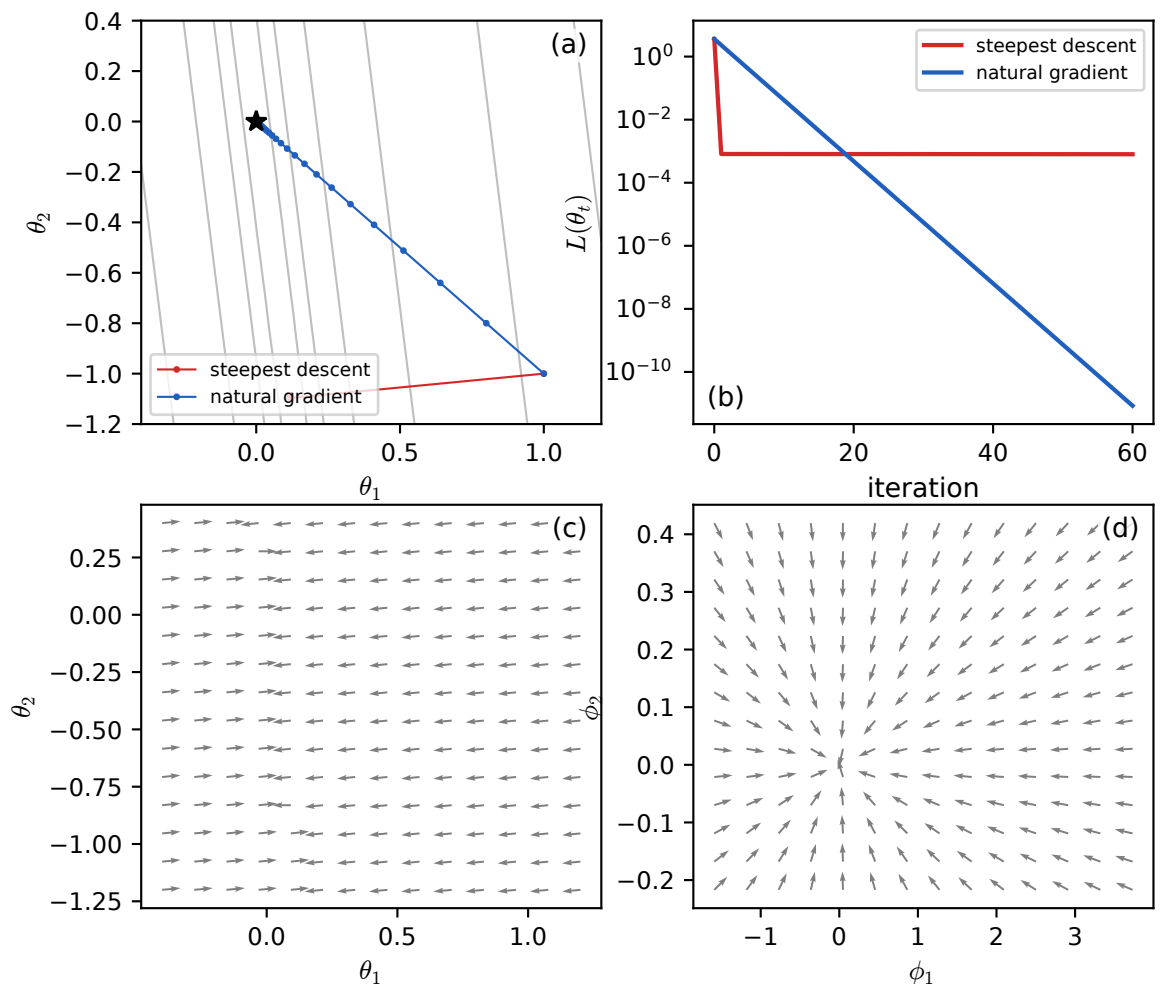

(a)
steepest descent
natural gradient
θ_1
θ_2
(b)
steepest descent
natural gradient
$L(\theta_t)$
iteration
(c)
θ_1
θ_2
(d)
ϕ_1
ϕ_2