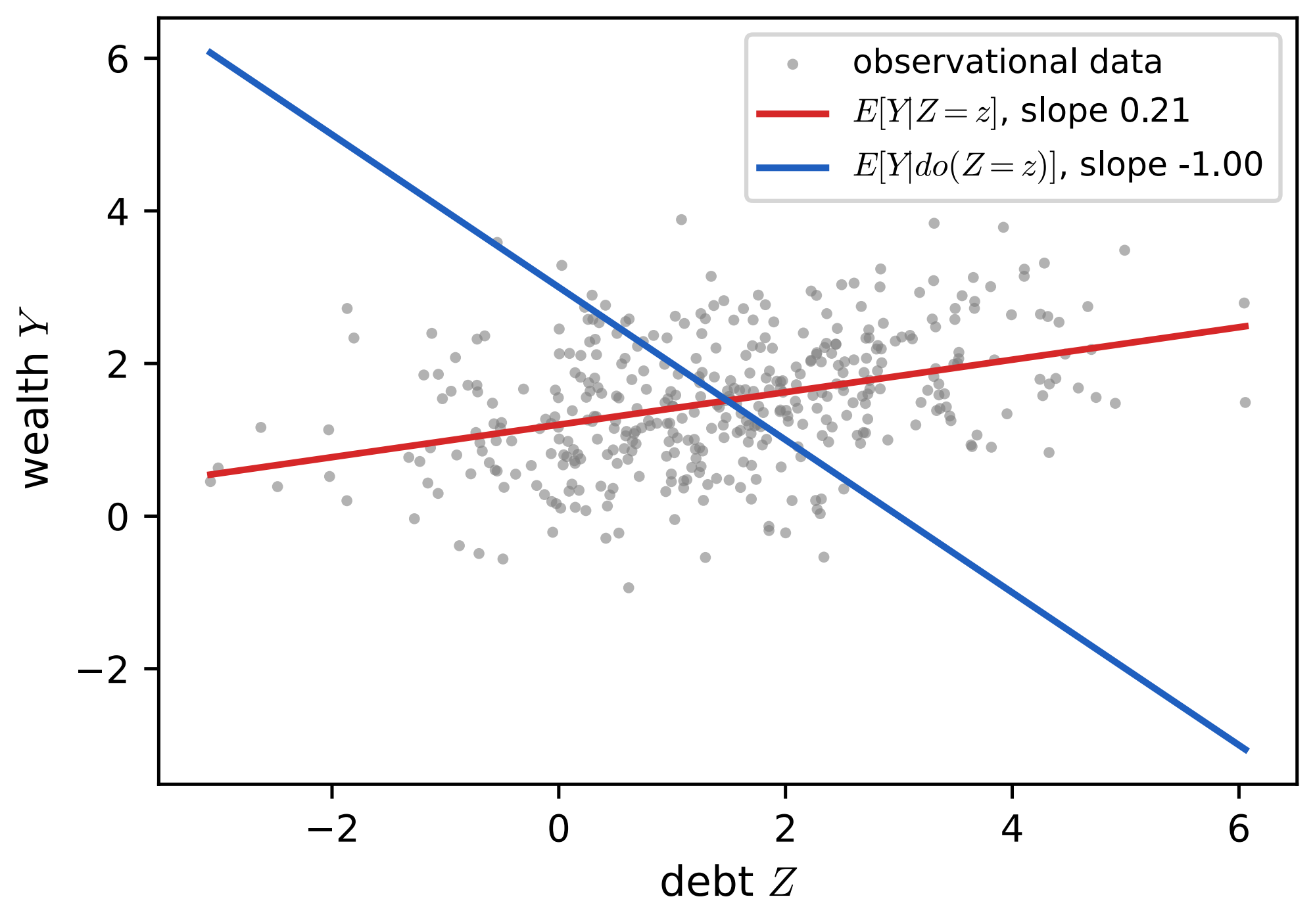

observational data
$E[Y|Z=z]$, slope 0.21
$E[Y|do(Z=z)]$, slope -1.00
wealth Y
debt Z
6
4
2
0
−2
−2
0
2
4
6