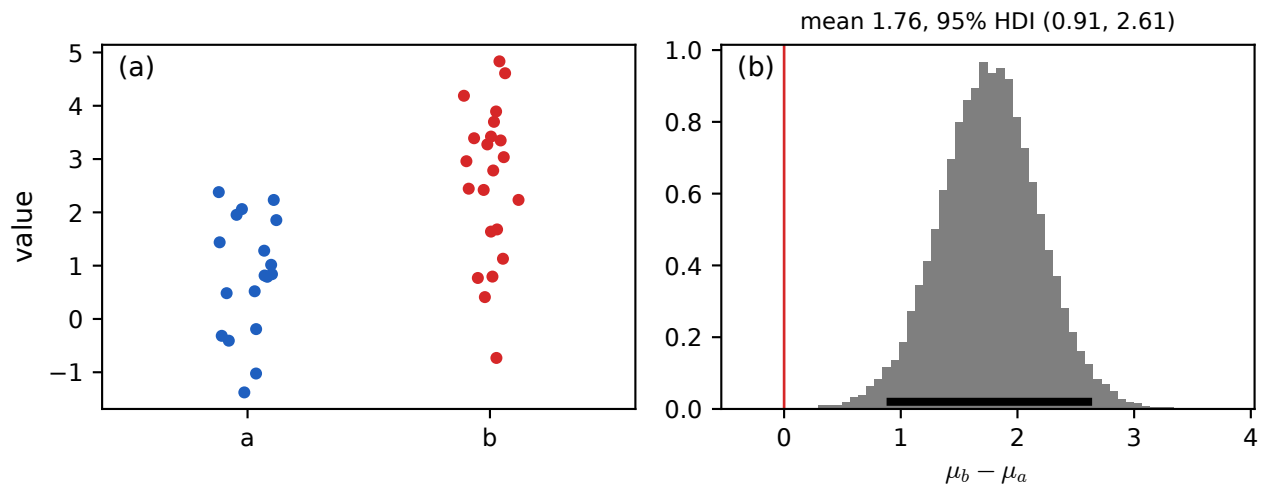

(a)
value
5
4
3
2
1
0
−1
a
b
mean 1.76, 95% HDI (0.91, 2.61)
(b)
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0
1
2
3
4
$\mu_b - \mu_a$