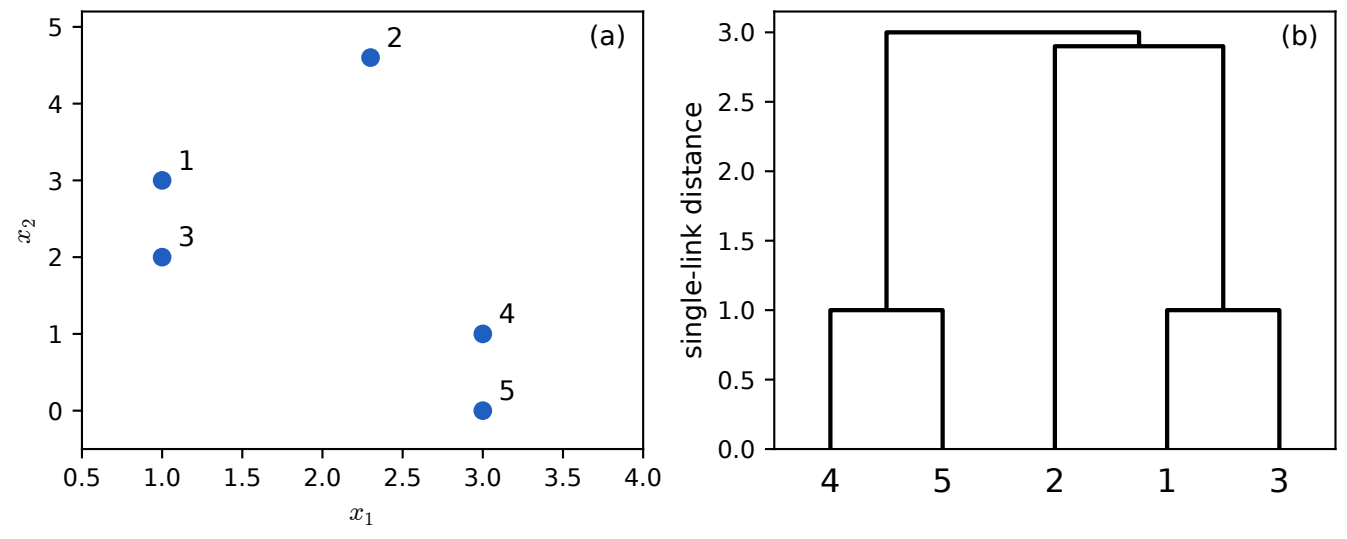

(a)
1
2
3
4
5
x_1
x_2
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
3.5
4.0
0
1
2
3
4
5
(b)
single-link distance
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
4
5
2
1
3