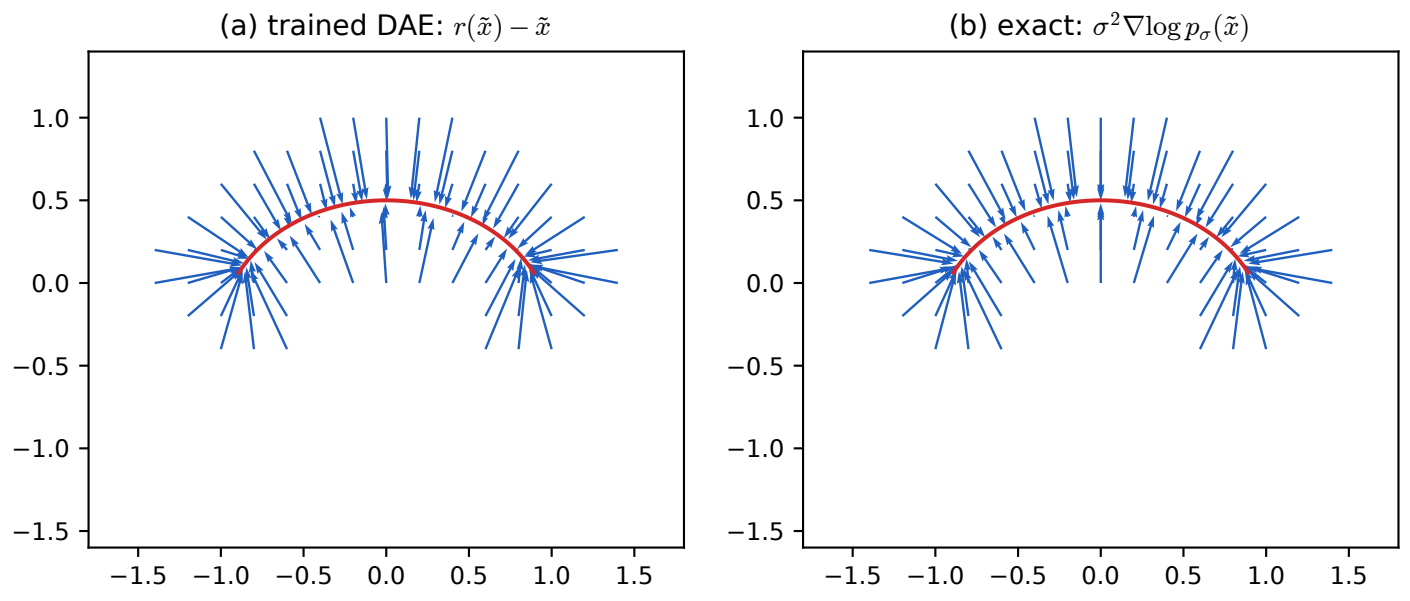

(a) trained DAE: $r(\tilde{x}) - \tilde{x}$
(b) exact: $\sigma^2 \nabla \log p_\sigma(\tilde{x})$
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.5
−1.5
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5