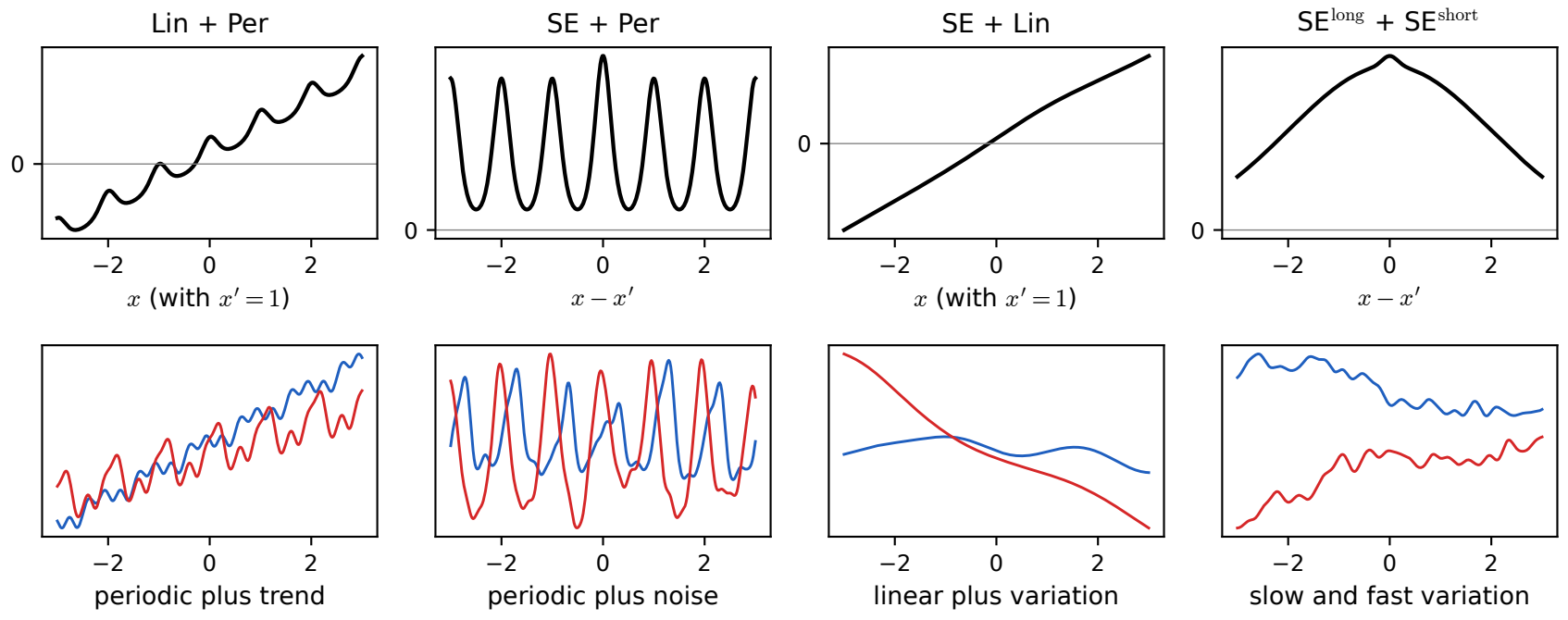

Lin + Per
SE + Per
SE + Lin
SE^long + SE^short
0
−2
0
2
x (with x′ = 1)
x − x′
periodic plus trend
periodic plus noise
linear plus variation
slow and fast variation