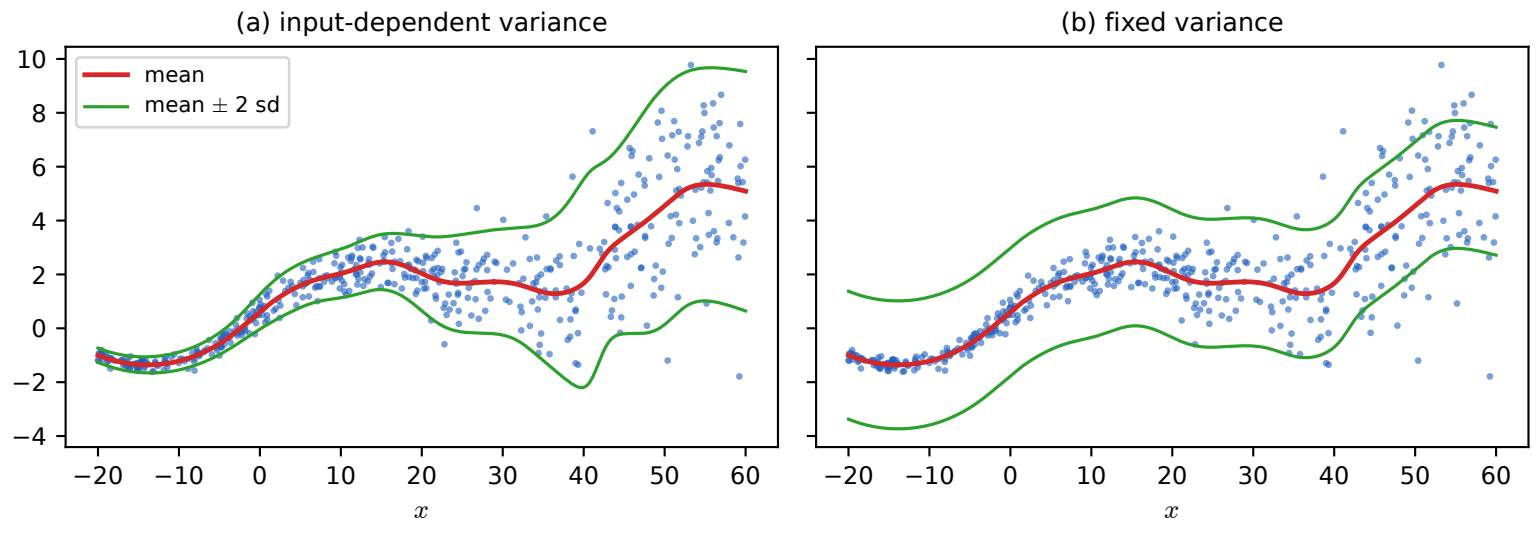

(a) input-dependent variance
(b) fixed variance
mean
mean ± 2 sd
10
8
6
4
2
0
−2
−4
−20
−10
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
x