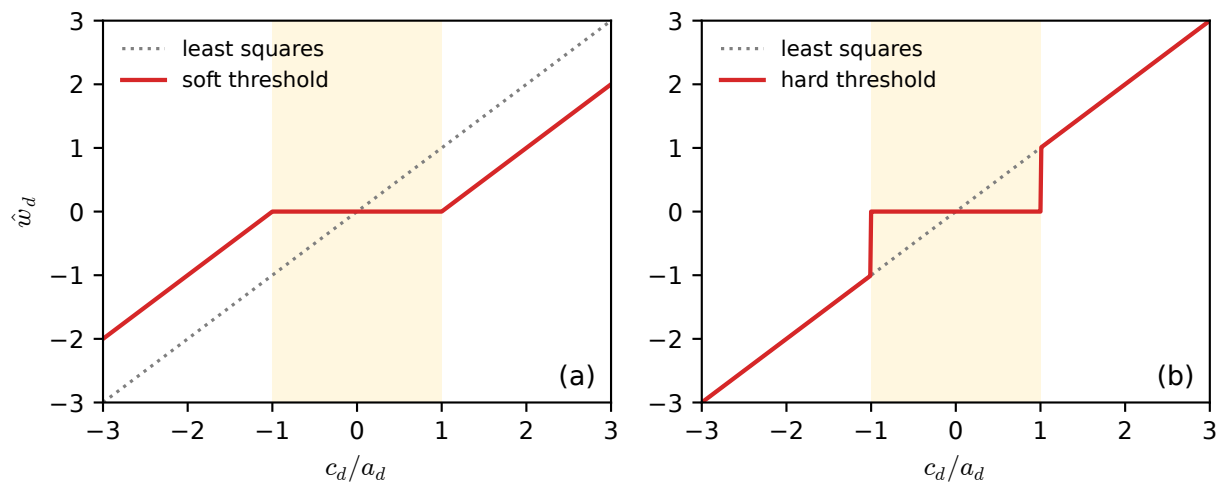

least squares
soft threshold
(a)
$\hat{w}_d$
c_d/a_d
least squares
hard threshold
(b)
c_d/a_d