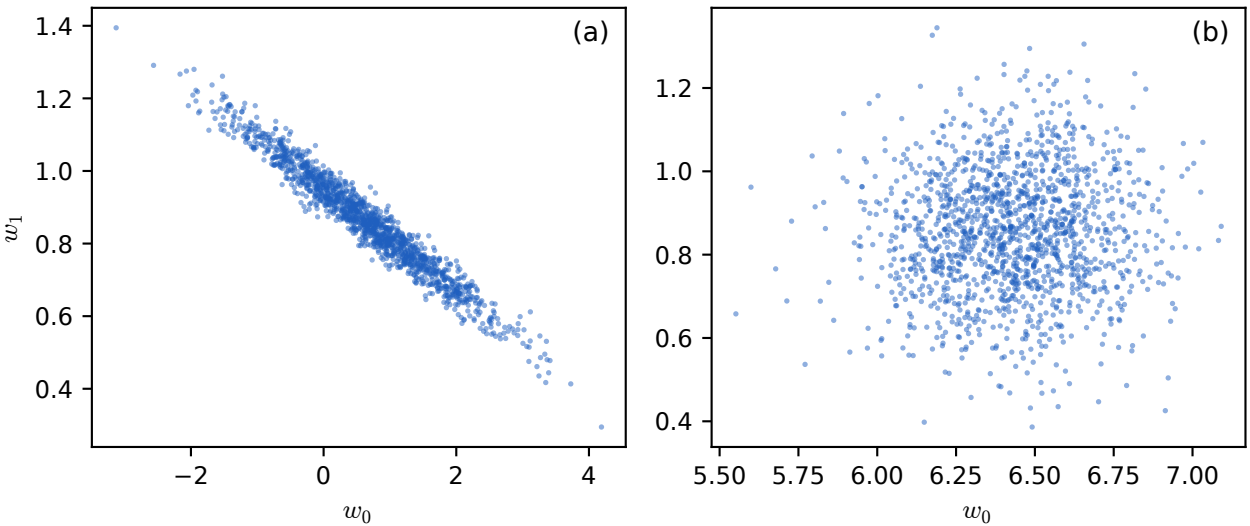

original data
centred data
(a)
(b)
1.4
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
w_1
−2
0
2
4
w_0
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
5.50
5.75
6.00
6.25
6.50
6.75
7.00
w_0