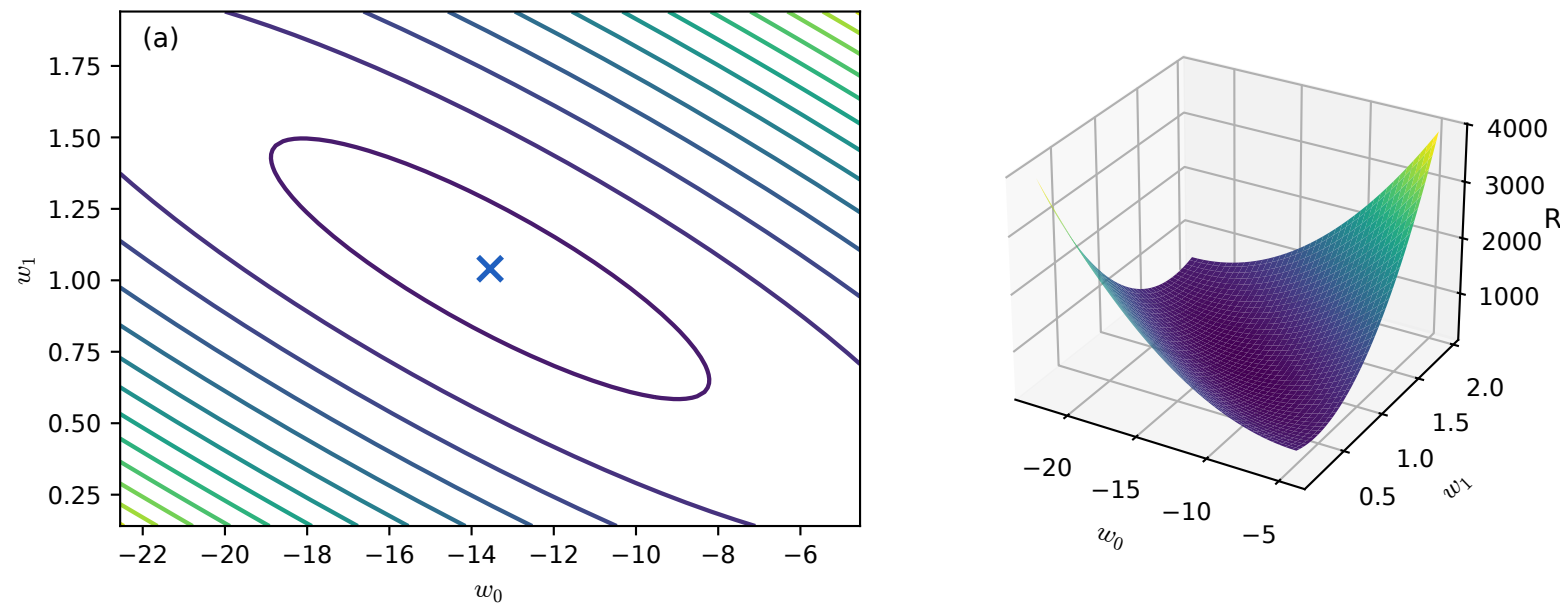

(a)
1.75
1.50
1.25
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
w_1
−22
−20
−18
−16
−14
−12
−10
−8
−6
w_0
4000
3000
2000
1000
R
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
w_1
−20
−15
−10
−5
w_0