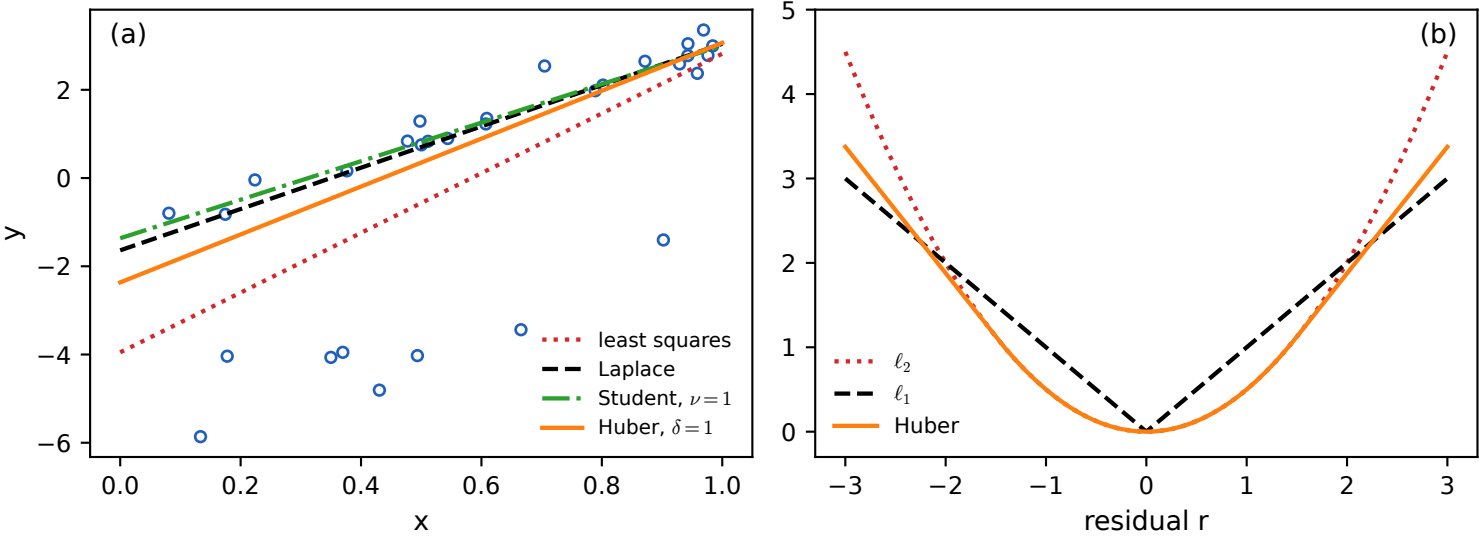

(a)
y
x
least squares
Laplace
Student, $\nu = 1$
Huber, $\delta = 1$
(b)
residual r
ℓ_2
ℓ_1
Huber