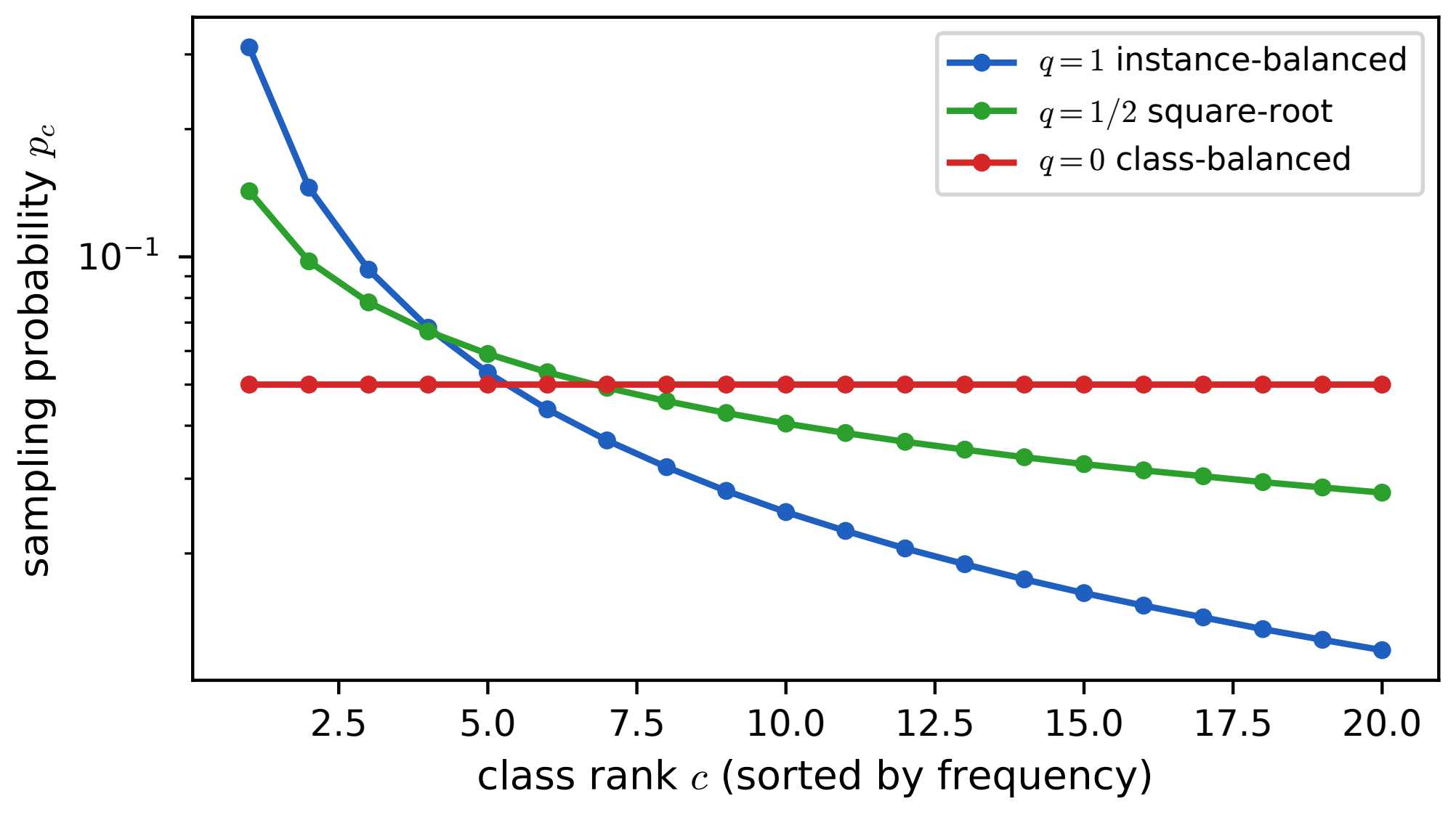

$q = 1$ instance-balanced
$q = 1/2$ square-root
$q = 0$ class-balanced
sampling probability p_c
10^{-1}
2.5
5.0
7.5
10.0
12.5
15.0
17.5
20.0
class rank c (sorted by frequency)