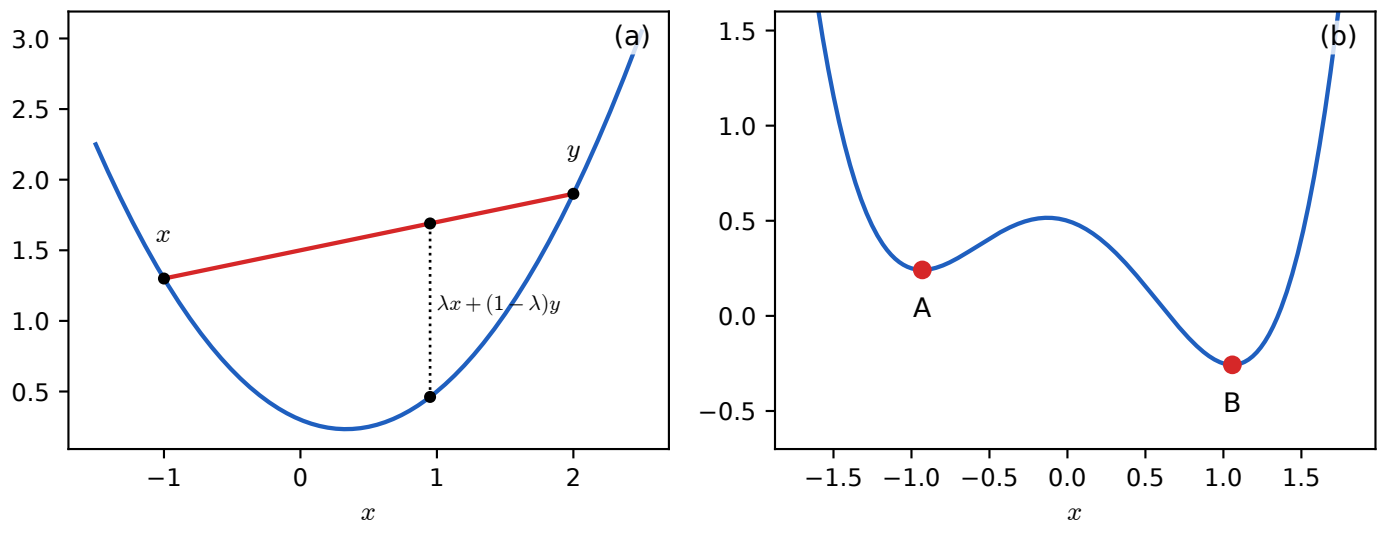

(a)
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
−1
0
1
2
x
y
x
$\lambda x + (1-\lambda)y$
(b)
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.5
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
x
A
B