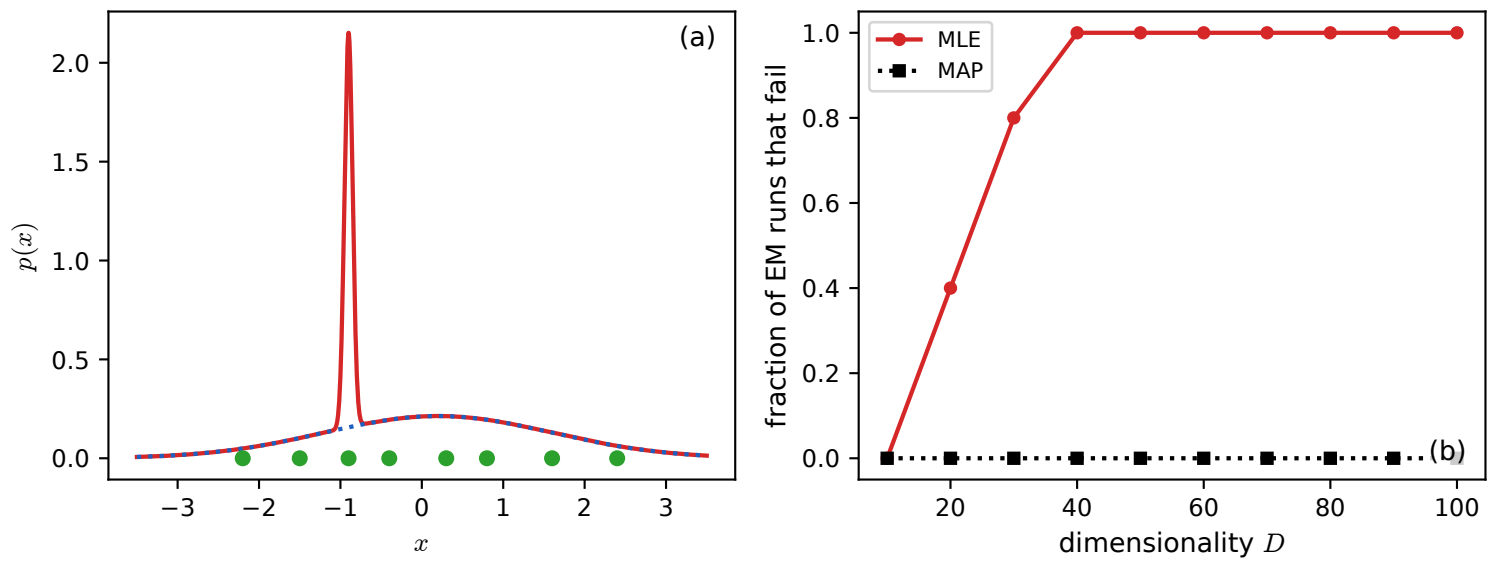

(a)
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
$p(x)$
−3
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
x
MLE
MAP
fraction of EM runs that fail
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
(b)
20
40
60
80
100
dimensionality D