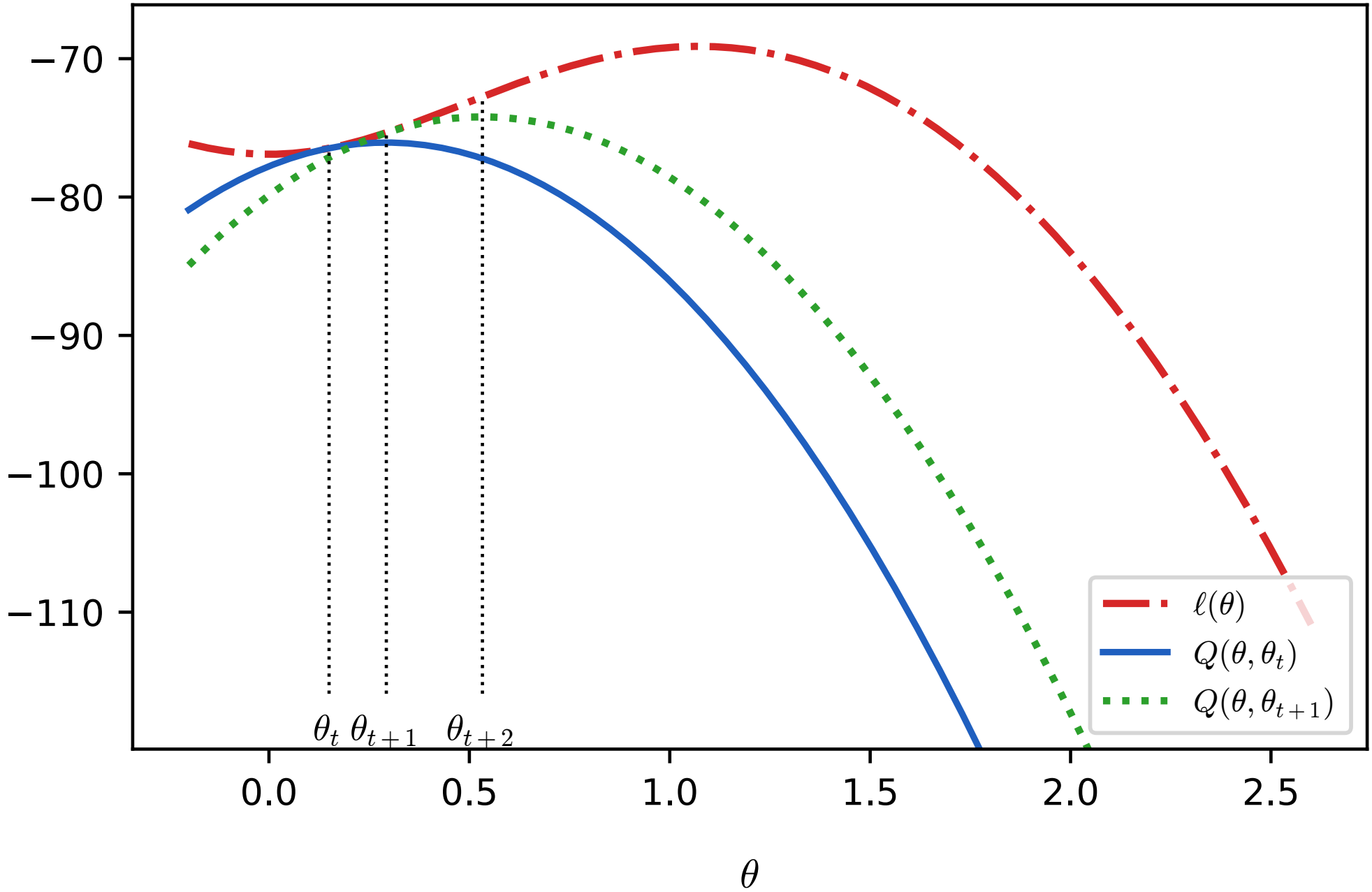

−70
−80
−90
−100
−110
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
θ
θ_t θ_{t+1} θ_{t+2}
$\ell(\theta)$
$Q(\theta, \theta_t)$
$Q(\theta, \theta_{t+1})$