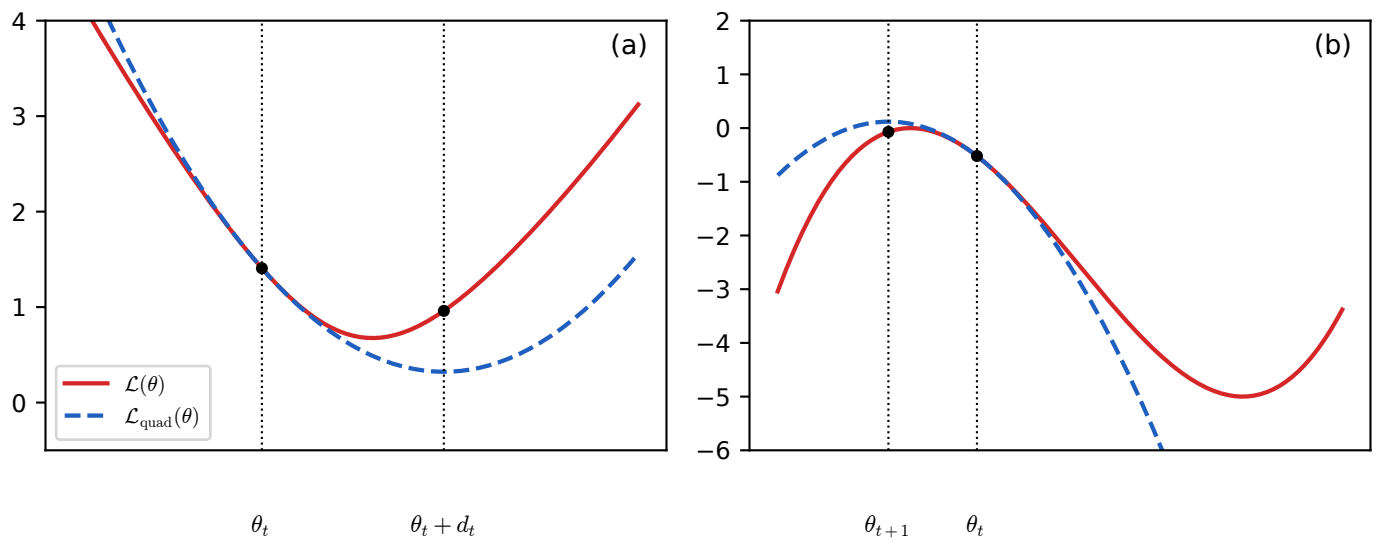

(a)
(b)
$\mathcal{L}(\theta)$
$\mathcal{L}_{\text{quad}}(\theta)$
$\theta_t$
$\theta_t + d_t$
$\theta_{t+1}$
$\theta_t$