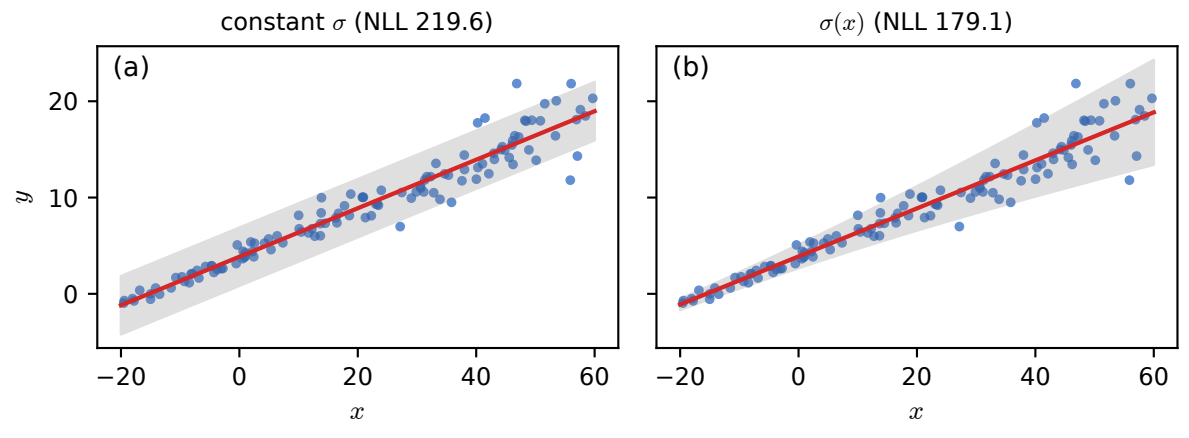

constant σ (NLL 219.6)
$\sigma(x)$ (NLL 179.1)
(a)
(b)
20
10
0
y
−20
0
20
40
60
x
x