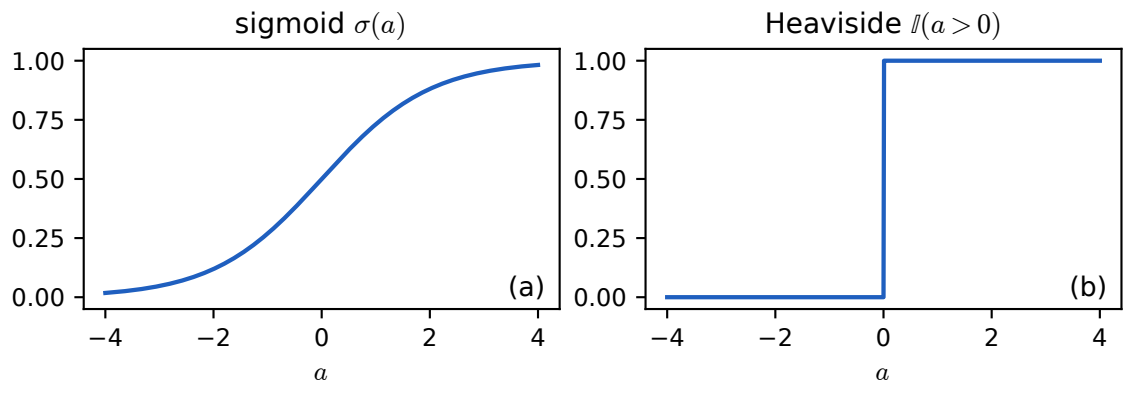

sigmoid $\sigma(a)$
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
(a)
−4
−2
0
2
4
a
Heaviside $\mathbb{I}(a > 0)$
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
(b)
−4
−2
0
2
4
a