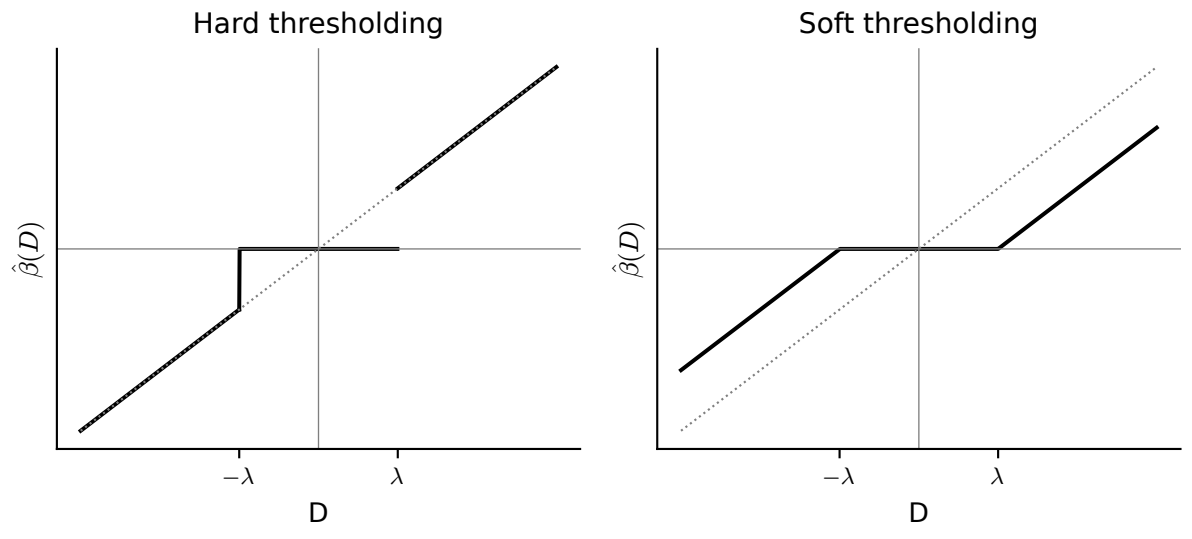

Hard thresholding
Soft thresholding
$\hat{\beta}(D)$
$\hat{\beta}(D)$
$-\lambda$
λ
$-\lambda$
λ
D
D