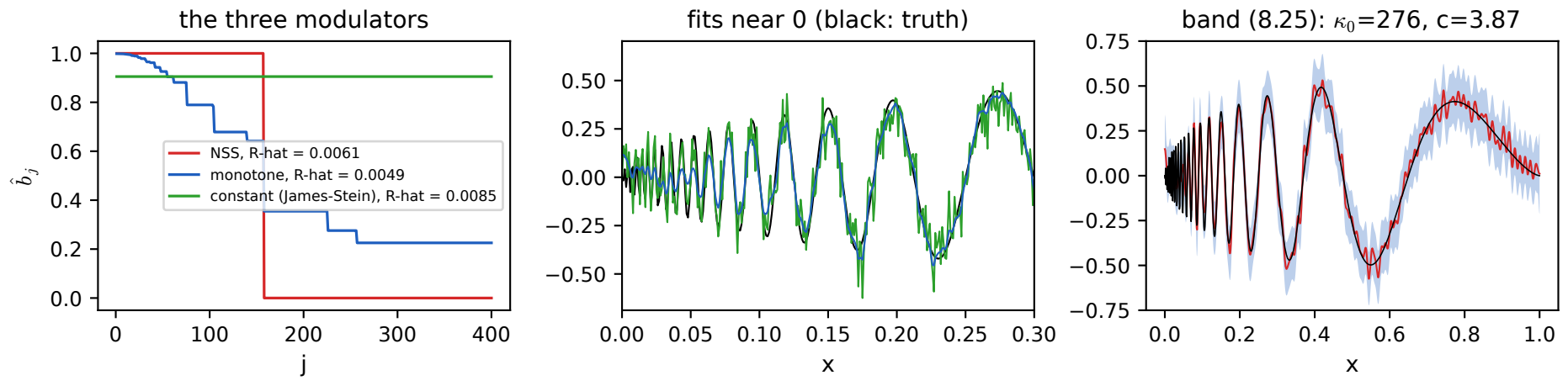

the three modulators
$\hat{b}_j$
NSS, R-hat = 0.0061
monotone, R-hat = 0.0049
constant (James-Stein), R-hat = 0.0085
j
fits near 0 (black: truth)
x
band (8.25): κ_0=276, c=3.87
x