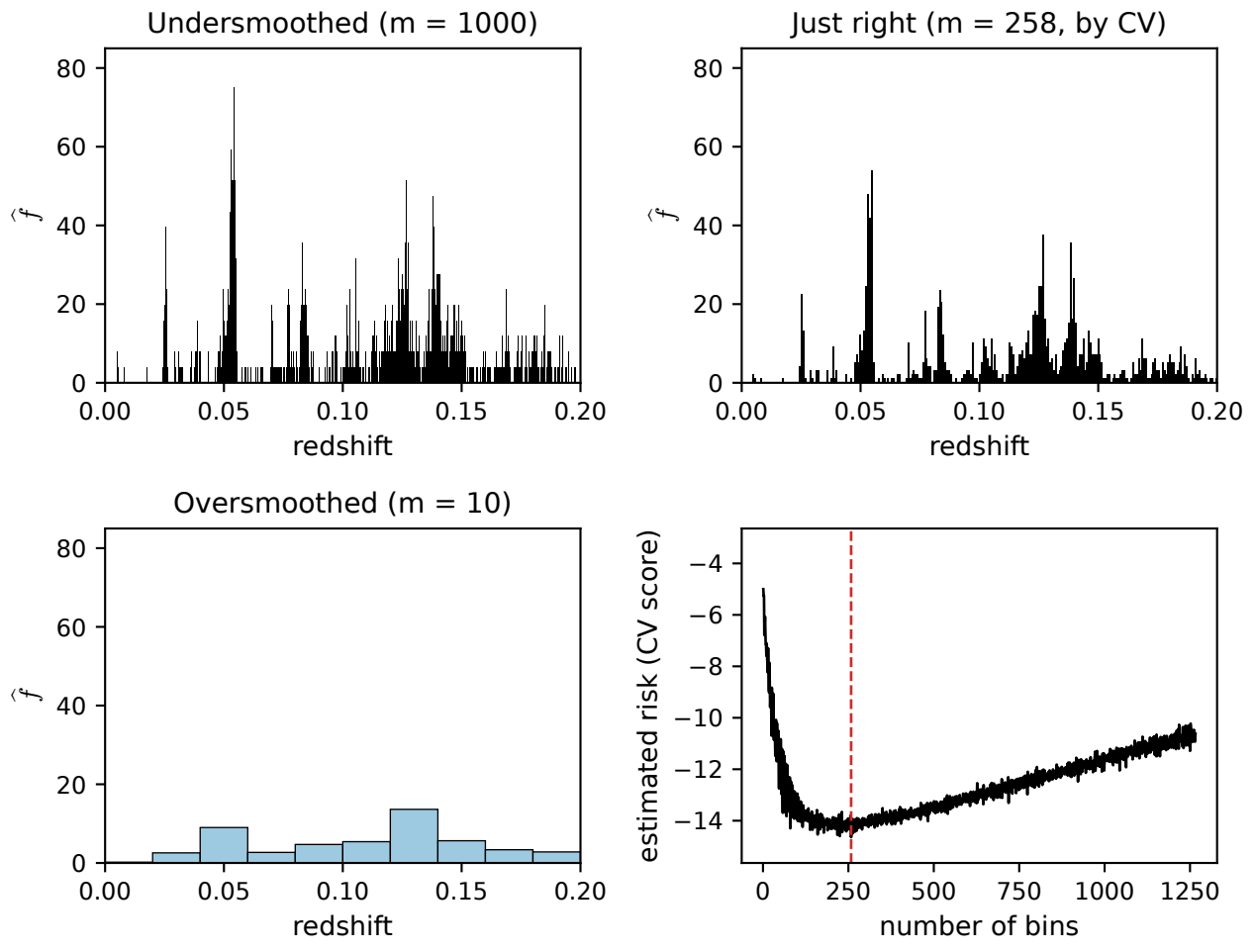

Undersmoothed (m = 1000)
Just right (m = 258, by CV)
Oversmoothed (m = 10)
$\widehat{f}$
redshift
estimated risk (CV score)
number of bins
0.00
0.05
0.10
0.15
0.20
0
20
40
60
80
−4
−6
−8
−10
−12
−14
0
250
500
750
1000
1250