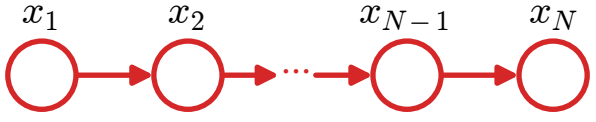
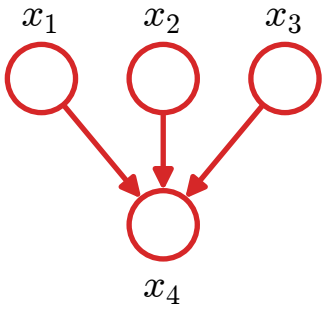
(a) directed chain



(b) undirected chain



(c) directed



(d) moral graph (new links blue)

