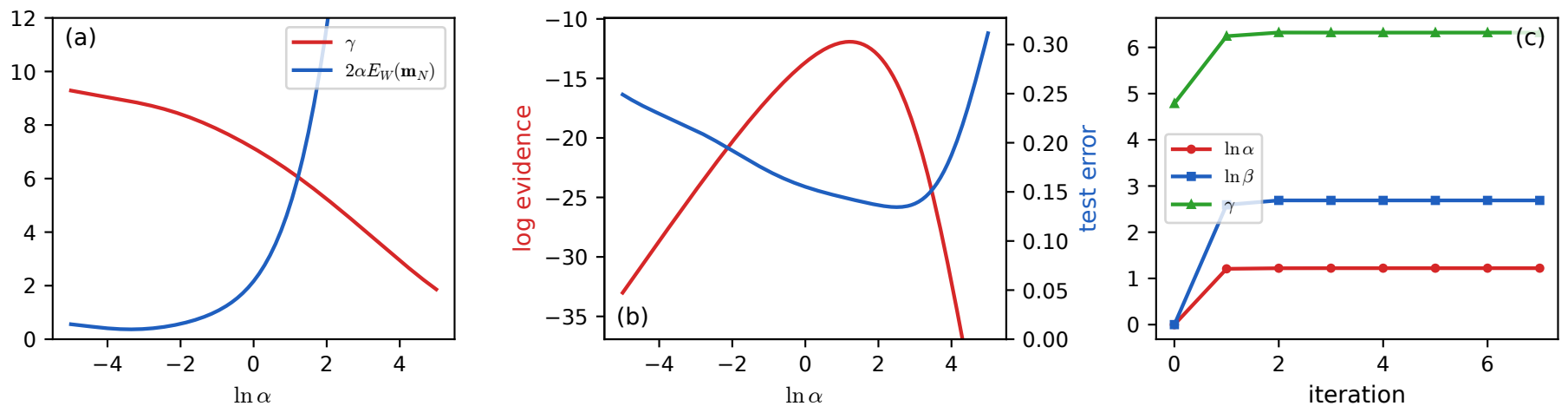

(a)
γ
$2\alpha E_W(\mathbf{m}_N)$
ln α
(b)
log evidence
test error
ln α
(c)
ln α
ln β
γ
iteration