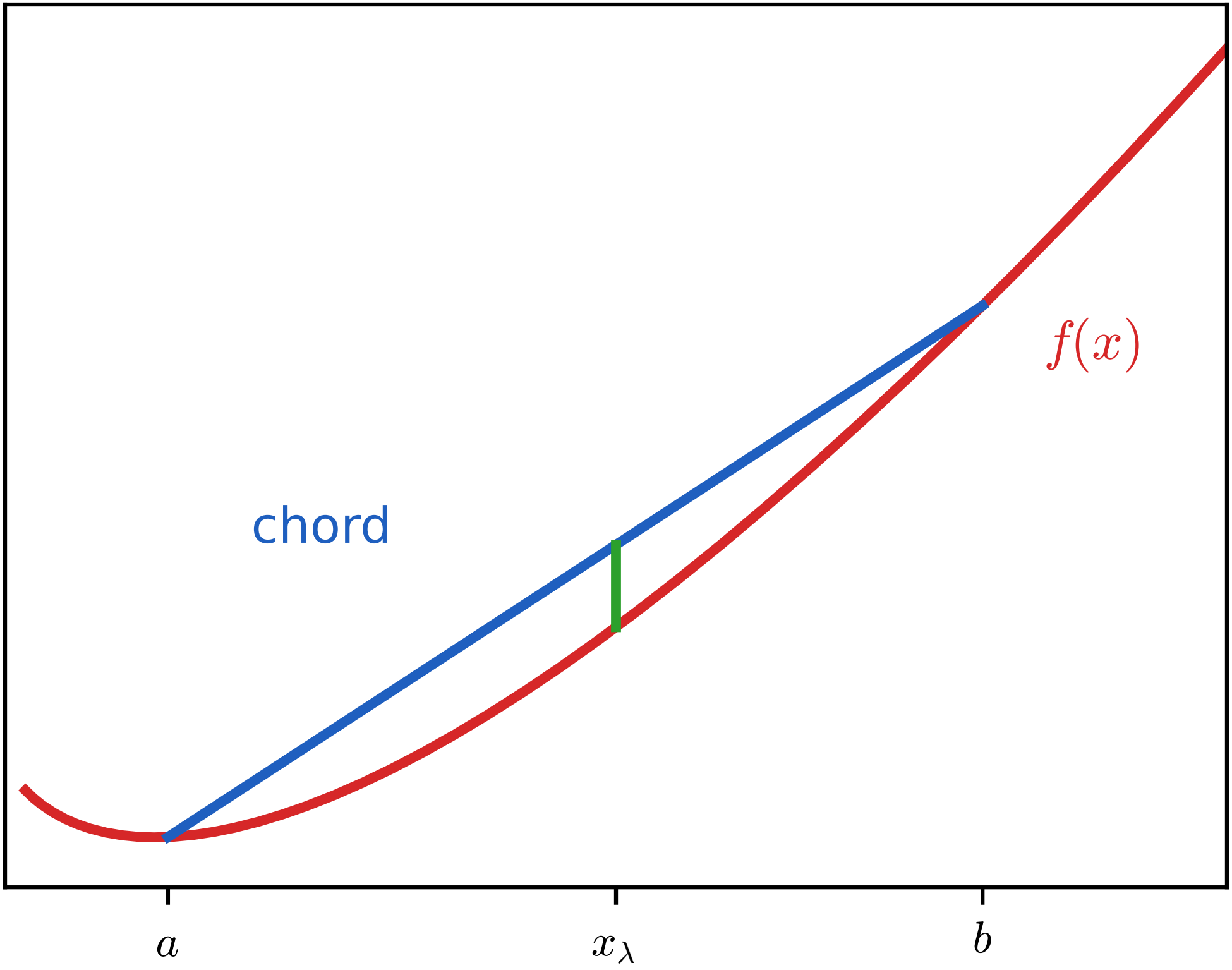

chord
$f(x)$
a
x_λ
b