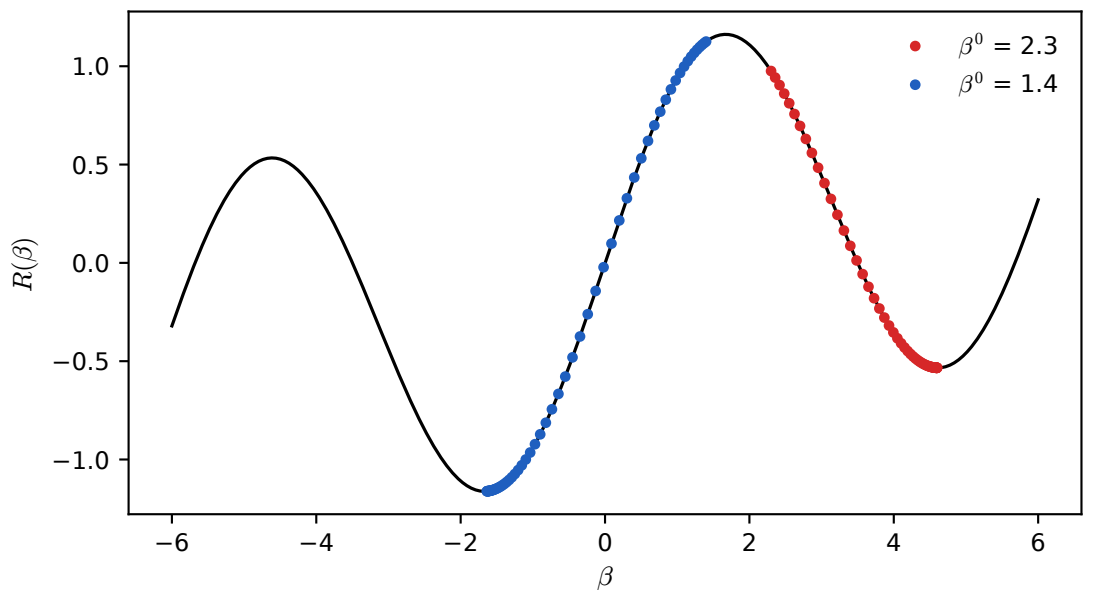

β^0 = 2.3
β^0 = 1.4
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
$R(\beta)$
−6
−4
−2
0
2
4
6
β