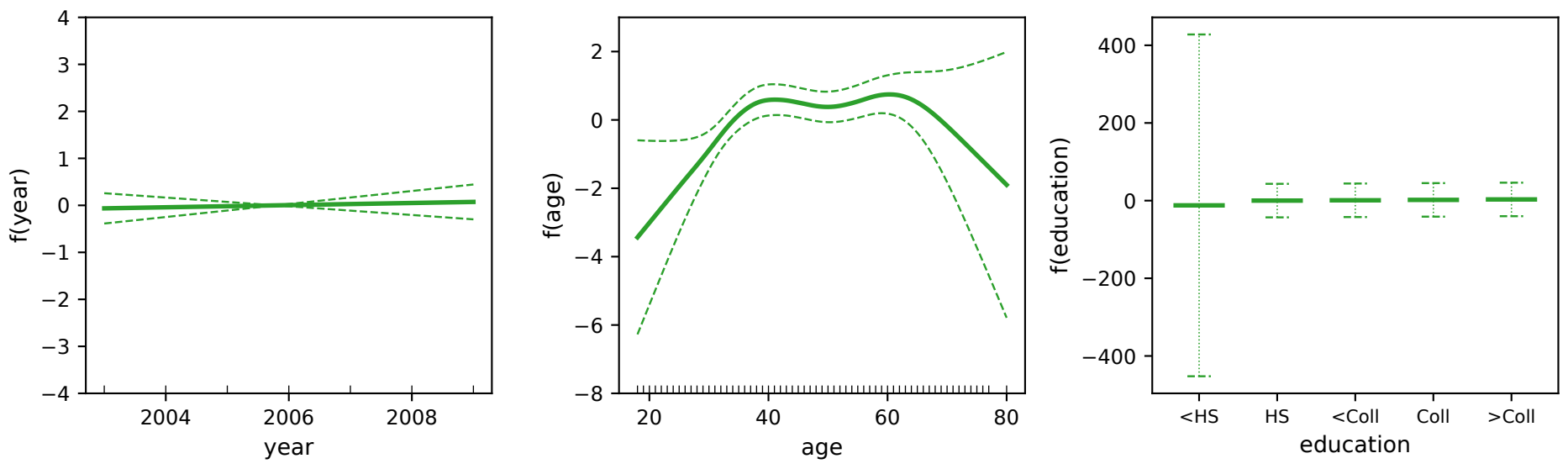

f(year)
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
−4
2004
2006
2008
year
f(age)
2
0
−2
−4
−6
−8
20
40
60
80
age
f(education)
400
200
0
−200
−400
<HS
HS
<Coll
Coll
>Coll
education